

Species

An annotated checklist of plants of Delhi, India

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ABSTRACT

Delhi, the capital of India, is one of the most populated cities in North India. However, very little information is available regarding the diversity of vascular plants in this region after the work of Maheshwari. The study is grounded in existing literature and our field survey conducted in the area. This study was conducted to gather information on the various plant species in the flora of Delhi. During this study, 1194 vascular plant species from 714 genera and 148 families were recorded in Delhi, comprising 05 Pteridophytes, 12 Gymnosperms, and 1177 Angiosperms.

Keywords: Check List, Delhi, Flora, Species, Vascular Plants

1. INTRODUCTION

Physiographically, Delhi is characterized by the Yamuna River, the Aravalli Range, and the Delhi Plains, all of which were shaped by recent alluvial deposits. The Delhi Ridge is divided into four sections as northern, central, southern, and western. Every section of the Ridge helps sustain the ecological balance, protect the region's biodiversity, and promote environmental health of the city. Besides affecting the temperature of the Thar Desert, the Ridge acts as a natural barrier between it and the plains, slowing down dust and wind movement from the desert. This green belt has other known benefits for the local people, too. There are two main geographical features of Delhi, including the Yamuna, and the Aravali hill ranges.

The Aravali forests serve as vital green lungs, converting carbon dioxide into oxygen, playing a key role in trapping pollutants, and regulating the temperature of the region. Maheshwari, (1963) published *The Flora of Delhi* and *Illustrations to the Flora of Delhi* in Maheshwari, (1966), documenting 531 indigenous and naturalized species, along with detailed descriptions of 478 species and their economic significance. In his study, the Poaceae family was the most dominant, followed by Leguminosae (Fabaceae) and Compositae (Asteraceae). Later on, Dakshini and Vijayaraghavan, (1970), Viswanathan et al., (1982), Viswanathan et al., (1984), Viswanathan and Singh, (1986), Sharma and Ahmad, (1990), Sharma and Ahmad, (1991), Sharma, (1994), Sharma, (1997), Sharma, (2002) reported various new species which were added to Delhi Flora.

Lal et al., (2002) studied aquatic vegetation in and around Delhi. Kumar and Yadav, (2005) carried out a comprehensive study on the grasses of the Delhi region,

documenting 128 species (excluding bamboos) belonging to 70 genera. Their research revealed 24 species, 01 subspecies, and 01 variety belonging to 21 genera as new records for the area. Naithani et al., (2006) reported 414 angiosperm species belonging to 270 genera and 80 families from the Ridge Forest of Delhi. Of these, 37 species belonging to 36 genera were identified as new records for the Delhi region. Krishen, (2006) reported 252 tree species from Delhi. Naithani et al., (2007) published a report on vegetational survey and inventorisation of species in the ridge forest of Delhi Forest.

Singh, (2007a) has published the Trees of a Rashtrapati Bhavan with the descriptive remarks and uses of 160 tree species introduced or naturally occurring since the establishment of the Rashtrapati Bhavan Estate in 1929. Singh, (2007b) also published an elegantly illustrated book, *Roses of Mughal Garden*, which highlighted the various rose varieties present in the Mughal Gardens. Mishra et al., (2015a) published a comprehensive list of the floral diversity of Delhi, which included 377 genera and 551 species belonging to 90 families. In this list, dicots were represented by 76 families, 299 genera, and 448 species, while monocots were represented by 14 families, 78 genera, and 103 species.

Again Mishra et al., (2015b) published a plant list of Delhi, including 604 species belonging to 92 families and 399 genera from Delhi. Some major families were Fabaceae (44 genera and 80 species), Asteraceae (43 genera and 43 species), Malvaceae (16 genera and 30 species), Amaranthaceae (12 genera 21 species), Apocynaceae, Convolvulaceae, Euphorbiaceae contained 20 species each). Also, Mishra et al., (2015c), Mishra et al., (2015d), Mishra et al., (2019) reported several new plant records for flora of Delhi. Singh and Saxena, (2015) reported *Scoparia dulcis* L. for flora of Delhi. Baviskar, (2016) published a book entitled '*First Garden of The Republic*' described important flora and fauna of Rashtrapati Bhavan. Pandey and Singh, (2017) explored a checklist of 172 medicinal herbs from Delhi Ridge.

Dwivedi et al., (2018) reported 82 genera and 100 species from Asola Bhatti Wildlife Sanctuary, Delhi, India. Pandey et al., (2018) reported *Solanum diphyllum* L. as a new record for Delhi flora. Sharma et al., (2021) reported 75 plant species belonging to 72 genera and 34 families of Angiosperms and Pteridophytes. Recently, Balkrishna et al., (2022) reported 620 species of vascular plants from the Rashtrapati Bhavan Estate, including 609 species of Angiosperms, 10 species of Gymnosperms, and 1 species of Pteridophyte, distributed across 112 families and 444 genera. This paper presents an annotated checklist of the vascular plants of Delhi, including their scientific names, families, common names, and habits, based on a comprehensive review of relevant studies.

2. MATERIAL AND METHODS

A checklist of vascular plant species has been compiled based on available literature from various sources. The current botanical names and authorities were updated using information from <http://www.ipni.org>, and the family classifications were revised according to Chase et al., (2016) (APG IV). The plant species detail includes scientific name, family, common name(s), and habit (Table 2).

3. RESULTS AND DISCUSSION

The vegetation of Delhi consists of both cultivated and naturally occurring species, including herbs, shrubs, under-shrubs, aquatic herbs, climbers, lianas, and trees. Cultivated species include ornamental plants of both British and European origin, as well as plants native to India. In the present study, 1194 vascular plant species were recorded, belonging to 714 genera and 148 families. This included 05 Pteridophytes, 12 Gymnosperms, and 1177 Angiosperm species (Figure 1).

Based on their habit, the plants are classified into herbs (572), trees (308), shrubs (178), climbers (80), undershrubs (31), aquatic herbs (12), lianas (07), woody grasses (04), and epiphytic parasites / parasite (02) (Table 1 & Figure 2). A checklist of plant species, including their scientific names, family, common names, and habits, is provided in (Table 2).

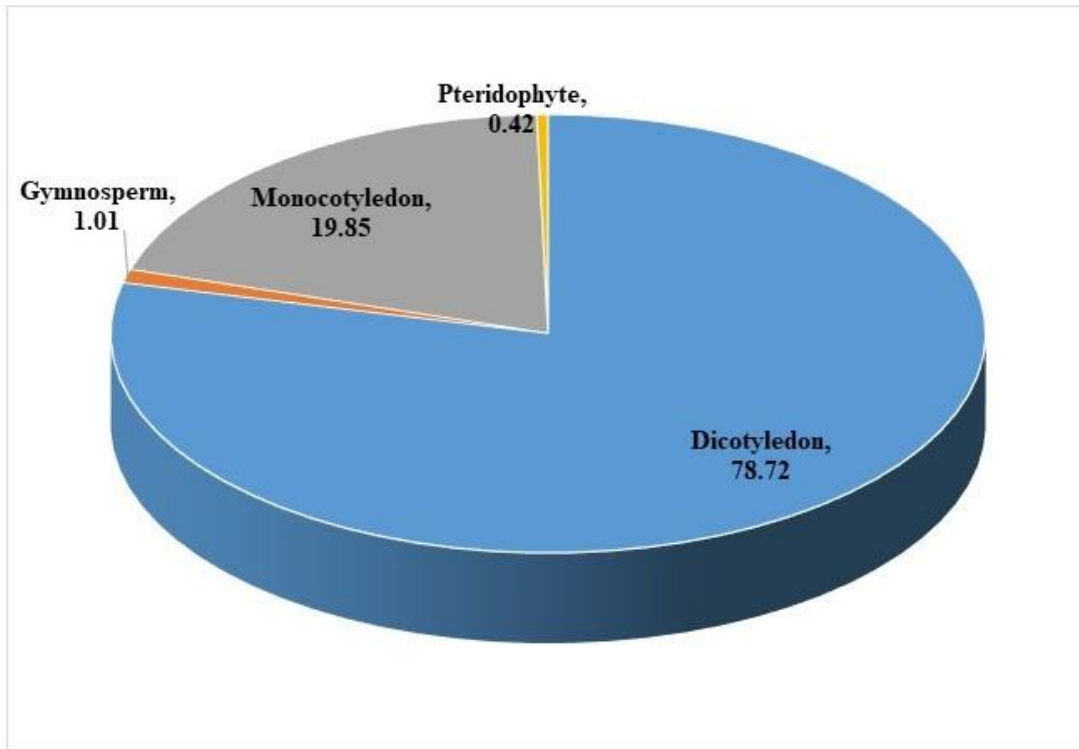


Figure 1 Graphical representation of plants as per their groups in percentage

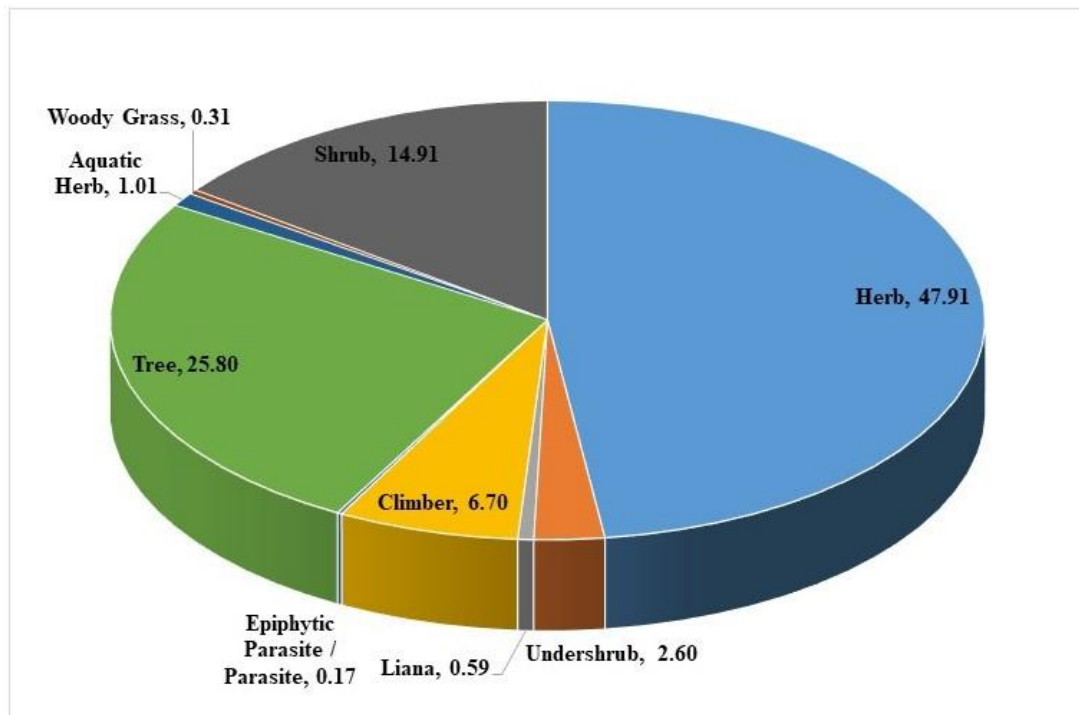


Figure 2 Graphical representation of plants as per habit in percentage

Table 1 Number of plants as per habit

Plant Habit	Number	% Contribution
Herb	572	47.91
Tree	308	25.80
Shrub	178	14.91
Climber	80	6.70
Undershrub	31	2.60
Aquatic Herb	12	1.01
Liana	7	0.59
Woody Grass	4	0.31
Epiphytic Parasite / Parasite	2	0.17
Total	1194	100 %

In the Pteridophyte group, 05 species were reported, representing 05 genera and 05 families. In the Gymnosperm group, 12 species from 09 genera and 05 families were documented. The largest genus is *Araucaria* Juss., with 03 species, followed by *Juniperus* L. (02 species). Other genera include *Afroparpus* (Buchholz & N.E.Gray) C.N.Page, *Agathis* Salisb., *Cupressus* L., *Cycas* L., *Pinus* L., *Platycladus* Spach, and *Taxodium* Rich., each represented by 01 species. All of these species are ornamental and are cultivated to enhance the beauty of Delhi. Angiosperms (flowering plants) are largest plant group in this study area having 1177 species (940 dicotyledons and 237 monocotyledons) belonging to 700 genera (562 dicotyledons and 138 monocotyledons) and 138 families (112 dicotyledons and 26 monocotyledons). Among the ten dominant families, *Fabaceae* is the most prominent family having 139 species, followed by *Poaceae* (114 species), *Asteraceae* (73 species), *Malvoaceae* (56 species), *Euphorbiaceae* (34 species), *Amaranthaceae* and *Apocynaceae* (33 species each), *Lamiaceae* (30 species), *Acanthaceae*, *Cactaceae* and *Convolvulaceae* (28 species each), *Asparagaceae* and *Moraceae* (27 species each) and *Solanaceae* (25 species) respectively.

In Delhi state, the generic diversity shows that *Ficus* L. is the largest genus, represented by 20 species, followed by *Euphorbia* L. (17 species), *Ipomoea* L. (14 species), *Solanum* L. (12 species), *Cyperus* L. (11 species), *Senna* Mill. (09 species), *Brassica* L., *Eragrostis* Wolf and *Hibiscus* L. (08 species each), *Bauhinia* Plum. ex L., *Citrus* L., *Corchorus* L., *Indigofera* L., *Sida* L. and *Urochloa* P.Beauv. (07 species each), *Alternanthera* Forssk., *Amaranthus* L., *Jasminum* L., *Lagerstroemia* L. and *Phyllanthus* L. (06 species each), *Albizia* Durazz., *Cassia* L., *Cenchrus* L., *Ehretia* P.Browne, *Eucalyptus* L'Hér., *Heliotropium* Tourn. ex L., *Ocimum* L., *Oxalis* L., *Phoenix* L., *Ruellia* L., *Senegalia* Raf., *Setaria* P.Beauv., *Tephrosia* Pers., *Terminalia* L., *Vachellia* Wight & Arn. and *Ziziphus* Mill. (05 species each).

Table 2 Checklist of Vascular Plants of the Delhi, India

S. No.	Botanical Name	Common Name	Habit	Reference
Pteridophytes				
Family: Aspleniaceae				
1	<i>Thelypteris dentata</i> (Forssk.) E.P.St.John	*	Herb	<i>Christella dentata</i> (Forssk.) Brownsey & Jermy [16]
Family: Equisetaceae				
2	<i>Equisetum arvense</i> L.	Horsetail	Herb	16
Family: Marsileaceae				
3	<i>Marsilea quadrifolia</i> L.	Four-leaf clover	Herb	24
Family: Polypodiaceae				
4	<i>Nephrolepis cordifolia</i> (L.) C.Presl	Fishbone Fern, Tuber Ladder Fern	Herb	25
Family: Salviniaceae				
5	<i>Azolla pinnata</i> R. Brown	Mosquitofern, Feathered	Herb	1, 24

		mosquitofern, Water velvet		
Gymnosperms				
Family: Araucariaceae				
1	<i>Agathis robusta</i> (C.Moore ex F.Muell.) F.M.Bailey	Kauri Pine, Queensland Kauri	Tree	14, 25
2	<i>Araucaria columnaris</i> (G.Forst.) Hook.	Christmas Tree, New Caledonia Pine	Tree	14, 25
3	<i>Araucaria cunninghamii</i> Mudie	Colonial Pine, Hoop Pine	Tree	25
4	<i>Araucaria heterophylla</i> (Salisb.) Franco	Norfolk Island Pine, Norfolk Pine	Tree	25
Family: Cupressaceae				
5	<i>Cupressus sempervirens</i> L.	Italian Cypress, Graveyard Cypress	Tree	14, 25
6	<i>Juniperus chinensis</i> L.	Chinese Juniper	Tree	14, 25
7	<i>Juniperus procumbens</i> (Siebold ex Endl.) Miq.	Japanese Garden Juniper	Shrub	25
8	<i>Platycladus orientalis</i> (L.) Franco	Oriental Thuja, Morpankhi	Tree	14, 25
9	<i>Taxodium distichum</i> var. <i>mexicanum</i> (Carrière) Gordon & Glend.	Montezuma bald cypress, Montezuma cypress	Tree	<i>Taxodium mucronatum</i> Ten. [14]
Family: Cycadaceae				
10	<i>Cycas revoluta</i> Thunb.	King Sago Palm, Sago Cycad	Tree	25
Family: Pinaceae				
11	<i>Pinus roxburghii</i> Sarg.	Himalayan Longleaf Pine, Chir, Saral	Tree	14, 16, 25
Family: Podocarpaceae				
12	<i>Afrocarpus gracilior</i> (Pilg.) C.N.Page	Fern Pine	Tree	14
Angiosperm (Dicotyledons)				
Family: Acanthaceae				
1	<i>Andrographis echoides</i> (L.) Nees.	False Waterwillow	Herb	1, 16, 18, 19
2	<i>Andrographis paniculata</i> (Burm.f.) Nees	Creat, Kala Chiryata, Kalmegh	Herb	1, 16, 18, 19, 22, 25
3	<i>Barleria cristata</i> L.	Crested Philippine Violet, Nil Jhinti	Shrub	1, 2, 16, 25; 1, 16, 18, 19 also treated <i>Barleria cristata</i> var. <i>dichotoma</i> (Roxb.) Prain as an independent species.
4	<i>Barleria lupulina</i> Lindl.	Hophead	Shrub	25
5	<i>Barleria prionitis</i> L.	Common Yellow Nail Dye, Pila Piyabansa, Kala bansa	Shrub	1, 2, 16, 18, 19, 25
6	<i>Blepharis integrifolia</i> (L.f.) E.Mey. & Drège ex Schinz	Narrow-Leaf Blepharis	Herb	<i>Blepharis molluginifolia</i> Pers. [1, 16]
7	<i>Blepharis maderaspatensis</i> (L.) B.Heyne ex Roth	Creeping Blepharis, Utangan	Herb	1, 16, 18, 19, 22, 25
8	<i>Crossandra infundibuliformis</i> (L.) Nees	Firecracker Flower, Priyadarsha	Shrub	1, 25
9	<i>Cynarospermum asperrimum</i> (Nees) Vollesen	Hill Blepharis	Herb	<i>Blepharis asperrima</i> Nees [1, 16]

10	<i>Dicliptera paniculata</i> (Forssk.) I.Darbysh.	Panicled Foldwing, Kakajangha	Herb	<i>Peristrophe bicalyculata</i> (Retz.) Nees [1, 18, 19]; <i>Peristrophe paniculata</i> (Forssk.) Brummitt [16]; 25
11	<i>Elytraria acaulis</i> (L.f.) Lindau	Asian Scalystem	Herb	1, 16, 18, 19, 22
12	<i>Justicia adhatoda</i> L.	Malabar Nut, Arusa, Bansa	Shrub	<i>Adhatoda vasica</i> Nees [1]; <i>Adhatoda zeylanica</i> Medik. [16]; 18, 19, 25
13	<i>Justicia neesiana</i> (Nees) Wall. ex T.Anderson	*	Undershrub	<i>Rostellularia crinita</i> Nees [22]
14	<i>Justicia procumbens</i> L.	*	Herb	<i>Justicia japonica</i> Thunb. [18, 19]
15	<i>Justicia simplex</i> D.Don	Simple Justicia	Herb	1, 16
16	<i>Lepidagathis cristata</i> Willd	Crested Lepidagathis	Herb	1, 16, 18, 19
17	<i>Lepidagathis hamiltoniana</i> Wall.	*	Herb	18, 15, 16
18	<i>Rostellularia diffusa</i> (Willd.) Nees	Spreading Rostellularia	Herb	<i>Justicia diffusa</i> Willd. [1, 18, 19]
19	<i>Rostellularia quinqueangularis</i> (J.Koenig ex Roxb.) Nees	Five-Angled Rostellularia	Herb	<i>Justicia quinqueangularis</i> J.Koenig ex Roxb. [1, 18]
20	<i>Ruellia angustiflora</i> (Nees) Lindau ex Rambo	Narrow Leaf Ruellia	Herb	18, 19
21	<i>Ruellia patula</i> Jacq.	Spreading Ruellia	Undershrub	<i>Dipteracanthus patulus</i> (Jacq.) Nees [1, 16]; 18, 19, 25
22	<i>Ruellia prostrata</i> Poir.	Bell Weed, Prostrate Wild Petunia	Herb	<i>Dipteracanthus prostratus</i> (Poir.) Nees [1, 18, 19]; 25
23	<i>Ruellia simplex</i> C.Wright	Desert Petunia, Mexican Petunia	Herb	25
24	<i>Ruellia suffruticosa</i> Roxb.	*	Undershrub	treated as <i>Dipteracanthus suffruticosus</i> Voigt [1, 16]
25	<i>Rungia pectinata</i> (L.) Nees	Comb Rungia	Herb	1, 18, 19
26	<i>Rungia repens</i> (L.) Nees.	Creeping Rungia	Herb	1, 18, 19
27	<i>Strobilanthes hirta</i> (Vahl) Blume	Hairy Coneflower	Herb	<i>Hemigraphis hirta</i> T.Anderson [1, 18, 19]
28	<i>Thunbergia grandiflora</i> Roxb.	Bengal Trumpet Vine, Blue Sky Flower, Neel Lata	Climber	1, 25
Family: Achariaceae				
29	<i>Gynocardia odorata</i> R.Br.	Chhalmogra	Tree	14
Family: Aizoaceae				
30	<i>Cleretum bellidiforme</i> (Burm.f.) G.D.Rowley	Ice Plant, Livingston Daisy, Burf Pushp	Herb	25
31	<i>Trianthema crystallinum</i> (Forssk.) Vahl	Nonka, Machechi	Herb	1, 18, 19, 21
32	<i>Trianthema portulacastrum</i> L.	Giant Pigweed, Horse-Purslane, Sabuni, Santhi	Herb	1, 2, 16, 18, 19, 24, 21, 25
33	<i>Zaleya govindia</i> (Buch.-Ham. ex G.Don) N.C.Nair	*	Herb	<i>Trianthema govindia</i> Buch.-Ham. ex G.Don) [1]; 16
Family: Altingiaceae				
34	<i>Liquidambar formosana</i> Hance	Formosan gum	Tree	14
Family: Amaranthaceae				
35	<i>Achyranthes aspera</i> L.	Chirchita; Apamarg	Herb	22, 25

36	<i>Achyranthes aspera</i> var. <i>porphyristachya</i> (Wall. ex Moq.) Hook.f.	Chirchita	Herb	1, 2, 16, 18, 19
37	<i>Aerva javanica</i> (Burm.f.) Juss. ex Schult	Dholimundi, Dholiphuli	Herb	1, 16, 18, 19
38	<i>Alternanthera brasiliana</i> (L.) Kuntze	Joy Weed, Joseph's Coat, Copperleaf	Herb	25
39	<i>Alternanthera ficoidea</i> (L.) P.Beauv.	Cucharita	Herb	<i>Alternanthera tenella</i> Colla [15, 16]; 18, 19
40	<i>Alternanthera paronychioides</i> A. St-Hil.	Smooth Chaff Flower	Herb	9, 16, 18, 19, 24
41	<i>Alternanthera philoxeroides</i> (Mart.) Griseb.	Alligator Weed	Herb	18, 19, 24, 25
42	<i>Alternanthera pungens</i> Kunth	Kantewali santhi	Herb	1, 16, 18, 19
43	<i>Alternanthera sessilis</i> (L.) R.Br. ex DC.	Sirounchi	Herb	1, 16, 18, 19
44	<i>Amaranthus blitum</i> L.	Spreading Pigweed, Chaulai	Herb	<i>Amaranthus blitum</i> var. <i>oleraceus</i> (L.) Hook.f. [1]; 25
45	<i>Amaranthus cruentus</i> L.	Chaulai	Herb	<i>Amaranthus hybridus</i> subsp. <i>cruentus</i> (L.) Thell. [1]; 18, 19
46	<i>Amaranthus hybridus</i> L.	Red Amaranth, Chaulai	Herb	<i>Amaranthus hybridus</i> subsp. <i>cruentus</i> (L.) Thell. [1]; 25
47	<i>Amaranthus spinosus</i> L.	Kante wali chaulai	Herb	1, 18, 19
48	<i>Amaranthus tricolor</i> L.	Elephant-Head Amaranth, Lal sag	Herb	1, 16
49	<i>Amaranthus viridis</i> L.	Green Amaranth, Pigweed, Jangali Chaulayi	Herb	16, 18, 19, 25
50	<i>Bassia scoparia</i> (L.) A.J.Scott	Summer Cypress, Kochia	Herb	25
51	<i>Beta vulgaris</i> L.	Beet, Chukandar	Herb	1, 25
52	<i>Caroxylon imbricatum</i> (Forssk.) Moq.	Lani, Overlapping-Flowers Saltwort	Shrub	<i>Salsola imbricata</i> Forssk. [18]
53	<i>Celosia argentea</i> L.	Chilmil, Sarwari	Herb	1, 16, 18, 19, 25
54	<i>Celosia cristata</i> L.	Cockscomb, Lalmurga	Herb	25
55	<i>Chenopodium murale</i> (L.) S.Fuentes, Uotila & Borsch	Nettle-leaved Goosefoot, Khartua	Herb	<i>Chenopodium murale</i> L. [1, 18, 19]; 25
56	<i>Chenopodium album</i> L.	White Goosefoot, Bathua	Herb	1, 16, 18, 19, 24, 22, 25
57	<i>Digera muricata</i> (L.) Mart.	Lesua, Lhasua	Herb	16, 18, 19
58	<i>Dysphania ambrosioides</i> (L.) Mosyakin & Clemants	Khatua	Shrub	<i>Chenopodium ambrosioides</i> L. [1]; 18, 19
59	<i>Gomphrena celosioides</i> Mart.	Cockscomb Gomphrena	Herb	1, 2, 16, 18, 19, 25
60	<i>Gomphrena serrata</i> L.	Prostrate Globe Amaranth	Herb	24
61	<i>Nothosaerva brachiata</i> (L.) Wight	Minute Amaranth	Herb	1, 16
62	<i>Ouret lanata</i> (L.) Kuntze	Gedua ki chal, Gorakh boonti	Herb	<i>Aerva lanata</i> (L.) Juss. ex Schult. [1, 16, 18, 19, 24, 22]; 25
63	<i>Pupalia lappacea</i> (L.) Juss.	Forest Burr, Bhurat	Herb	1, 2, 16, 18, 19, 25
64	<i>Spinacia oleracea</i> L.	Spinach, Palak	Herb	1, 25
65	<i>Suaeda fruticosa</i> Forssk. ex J.F.Gmel.	Shrubby seablite	Shrub	1, 24

66	<i>Suaeda maritima</i> (L.) Dumort.	Annual Sea-Blite	Shrub	1, 18, 19
67	<i>Suaeda vermiculata</i> Forssk. ex J. F. Gmel	Bui, Lonia, Nunkhuri	Herb	18, 19
Family: Anacardiaceae				
68	<i>Buchanania cochinchinensis</i> (Lour.) M.R.Almeida	Chironji Tree	Tree	<i>Buchanania lanzan</i> Spreng. [16]
69	<i>Lannea coromandelica</i> (Houtt.) Merr.	Indian Ash Tree, Jhigan	Tree	16
70	<i>Mangifera indica</i> L.	Mango, Aam	Tree	1, 14, 18, 19, 25
71	<i>Pistacia chinensis</i> subsp. <i>integerrima</i> (J.L.Stewart) Rech.f.	Kakkar, Kakar Singhi, Kakra	Tree	14, 25
72	<i>Searsia incisa</i> (L.f.) F.A.Barkley	Rub-rub currant	Shrub	<i>Rhus sinuata</i> Thunb. [16]
73	<i>Spondias pinnata</i> (L.f.) Kurz	Wild Mango, Amra	Tree	14
Family: Annonaceae				
74	<i>Annona reticulata</i> L.	Bullock's Heart, Ramphal, Lavani	Tree	25
75	<i>Annona squamosa</i> L.	Sugar Apple, Sharifa, Sitaphal	Tree	1, 14, 25
76	<i>Artabotrys hexapetalus</i> (L.f.) Bhandari	Ylang Ylang Vine, Hara Champa	Shrub	25
77	<i>Miliusa velutina</i> (DC.) Hook.f. & Thomson	Velvety Miliusa, Chopar Chilla, Domsal	Tree	25
78	<i>Monoon longifolium</i> (Sonn.) B.Xue & R.M.K.Saunders	False Ashok, Ashok	Tree	<i>Polyalthia longifolia</i> (Sonn.) Thwaites [1, 14, 18, 19]; 25
Family: Apiaceae				
79	<i>Ammi majus</i> L.	Atilal	Herb	1, 18, 19, 21
80	<i>Anethum graveolens</i> L.	Dill, Soya	Herb	1, 18, 19, 21, 25
81	<i>Centella asiatica</i> (L.) Urb.	Indian Pennywort, Ballari, Manduki	Herb	1, 2, 18, 19, 21, 25
82	<i>Coriandrum sativum</i> L.	Coriander, Dhaniya	Herb	1, 25
83	<i>Daucus carota</i> subsp. <i>sativus</i> (Hoffm.) Schübl. & G.Martens	Carrot, Gajar	Herb	1, 25
84	<i>Oenanthe javanica</i> (Blume) DC.	Water Celery	Herb	1, 18, 19, 21
85	<i>Petroselinum crispum</i> (Mill.) Fuss	Parsley	Herb	25
86	<i>Seseli diffusum</i> (Roxb. ex Sm.) Santapau & Wagh	*	Herb	<i>Seseli indicum</i> Wight & Arn. [15, 16]; 18
Family: Apocynaceae				
87	<i>Adenium obesum</i> (Forssk.) Roem. & Schult.	Desert Rose	Shrub	25
88	<i>Alstonia macrophylla</i> Wall. ex G.Don	Batino	Tree	14
89	<i>Alstonia scholaris</i> (L.) R.Br.	Blackboard Tree, Saptaparni	Tree	1, 14, 16, 18, 19, 22, 25
90	<i>Calotropis gigantea</i> (L.) W.T.Aiton	Crown Flower, Safed Aak	Shrub	18, 19, 25
91	<i>Calotropis procera</i> (Aiton) W.T.Aiton	Rubber Bush, Sodom Apple, Aak, Madar	Shrub	1, 16, 18, 19, 24, 25
92	<i>Carissa carandas</i> L.	Karanda, Karonda	Shrub	1, 22, 25
93	<i>Carissa spinarum</i> L.	Jungli Karaunda	Shrub	1, 2, 14; <i>Carissa opaca</i> Stapf ex Haines [16]; 18,

				19, 25
94	<i>Cascabela thevetia</i> (L.) Lippold	Yellow Oleander, Peeli Kaner	Tree	<i>Thevetia peruviana</i> (Pers.) K.Schum. [1, 14]; 18, 19, 22, 25
95	<i>Catharanthus pusillus</i> (Murray) G.Don	Teanklo	Herb	1, 18, 19
96	<i>Catharanthus roseus</i> (L.) G.Don	Periwinkle, Sadabahar	Undershrub	1, 18, 19, 22, 25
97	<i>Ceropegia bulbosa</i> Roxb.	Bulbous Ceropegia	Herb	1, 16, 18, 19
98	<i>Cryptostegia grandiflora</i> Roxb. ex R.Br.	RubberVine	Liana	1, 16
99	<i>Gymnema sylvestre</i> (Retz.) R.Br. ex Sm.	Cowplant, Gurmar	Climber	25
100	<i>Hemidesmus indicus</i> (L.) R.Br.	Indian Sarsaparilla, Anantamul	Climber	25
101	<i>Holarrhena pubescens</i> Wall. ex G.Don	Kutaj, Indrajaoon	Tree	<i>Holarrhena antidysenterica</i> Wall. [1]; 16, 18, 19
102	<i>Ichnocarpus frutescens</i> (L.) W.T.Aiton	Bakkar-bel'	Shrub	1, 16, 18, 19
103	<i>Leptadenia reticulata</i> (Retz.) Wight. & Arn.	Jivanti	Climber	1, 18, 19
104	<i>Nerium oleander</i> L.	Oleander, Kaner	Shrub	<i>Nerium indicum</i> Mill. [1]; 25
105	<i>Oxystelma esculentum</i> (L.f.) Sm.	Rosy Milkweed Vine, Dudhiya Lata	Climber	18, 19, 25
106	<i>Pergularia daemia</i> (Forssk.) Chiov.	Stinking Swallow Wort, Menda Singi, Gadaria Ki Bel	Climber	1, 16, 18, 19, 24, 25
107	<i>Plumeria obtusa</i> L.	White Frangipani, Gulchin	Tree	14, 18, 19, 25
108	<i>Plumeria rubra</i> L.	Red Frangipani, Lal Gulchin	Tree	1, 14, 18, 19, 25
109	<i>Rauwolfia serpentina</i> (L.) Benth. ex Kurz	Indian Snakeroot, Sarpagandha	Shrub	1, 2, 18, 19, 25
110	<i>Rauwolfia tetraphylla</i> L.	Wild Snake Root, Bada Chandrika	Shrub	25
111	<i>Secamone alpini</i> Schult.	Monkey rope	Climber	<i>Oxystelma secamone</i> (L.) H.Karst. [1, 16]
112	<i>Tabernaemontana divaricata</i> (L.) R.Br. ex Roem. & Schult.	Crape Jasmine, Chandni	Shrub	1, 14, 18, 19, 25
113	<i>Telosma pallida</i> (Roxb.) Craib	Telosma Vine, Surkillia	Climber	1, 16, 18, 19, 25
114	<i>Trachelospermum jasminoides</i> (Lindl.) Lem.	Confederate Jasmine, Star Jasmine	Climber	25
115	<i>Tylophora indica</i> (Burm.f.) Merr.	Indian Ipecac, Antamul, Latakshiri	Climber	1, 16, 25
116	<i>Vallis solanacea</i> (Roth) Kuntze	Bread Flower, Dudhi Ki Bel	Climber	1, 15, 16, 18, 19, 25
117	<i>Vincetoxicum spirale</i> (Forssk.) D.Z.Li	*	Climber	<i>Pentatropis spiralis</i> (Forssk.) Decne. [1, 16]; 25
118	<i>Wattakaka volubilis</i> (L.f.) Stapf	Green Milkweed Climber, Nakchhikni	Climber	<i>Dregea volubilis</i> (L.f.) Benth. ex Hook.f. [1, 2]; 16, 24, 25
119	<i>Wrightia tinctoria</i> (Roxb.) R.Br.	Sweet Indrajao, Kapar,	Tree	1, 14, 16, 18, 19, 25

		Dudhi, Sveta Kutaja		
Family: Araliaceae				
120	<i>Heptapleurum arboricola</i> Hayata	Dwarf Umbrella Tree, Dwarf Schefflera	Shrub	25
Family: Aristolochiaceae				
121	<i>Aristolochia littoralis</i> Parodi	Battak bel	Climber	<i>Aristolochia elegans</i> Mast. [1]; 18, 19
Family: Asteraceae				
122	<i>Acanthospermum hispidum</i> DC.	Bristly Starbur, Goat's head, Hispid Starburr, Starbur	Herb	16
123	<i>Ageratum conyzoides</i> L.	Goat Weed, Bhakumbhar, 'Bhakumbhar', 'Nilam'	Herb	1, 16, 18, 19, 21, 25
124	<i>Ageratum houstonianum</i> Mill.	Floss Flower, Bluemink, Nilo Gandhe	Herb	22, 25
125	<i>Amberboa moschata</i> (L.) DC.	Sweet Sultan	Herb	25
126	<i>Artemisia annua</i> L.	Sweet Wormwood, Quinghaou	Herb	25
127	<i>Artemisia nilagirica</i> (C.B.Clarke) Pamp.	Nilgiri Wormwood, Indian Wormwood, Nagdona	Shrub	25
128	<i>Artemisia scoparia</i> Waldst. & Kit.	Bano, Barna	Herb	1, 21, 18, 19
129	<i>Bidens biternata</i> (Lour.) Merr. & Sherff	Sui ka ped'	Herb	1, 16, 18, 19, 21
130	<i>Blainvillea acmella</i> (L.) Philipson	Para Cress Flower	Herb	<i>Blainvillea latifolia</i> (L.f.) DC. [1]; 16, 18, 19, 21
131	<i>Blumea axillaris</i> (Lam.) DC.	Soft Blumea	Herb	<i>Blumea mollis</i> (D.Don) Merr [1, 16].
132	<i>Blumea lacera</i> (Burm.f.) DC.	Lettuce-Leaf Blumea, Jangli Muli	Herb	1, 2, 18, 19, 21, 25
133	<i>Blumea obliqua</i> (L.) Druce	Oblique Blumea	Herb	1, 16
134	<i>Blumea sinuata</i> (Lour.) Merr.	Sow-Thistle Blumea	Herb	<i>Blumea laciniata</i> (Roxb.) DC. [1]; <i>Conyza laciniata</i> Wall. Ex Roxb. [18, 19]; 21
135	<i>Caesulia axillaris</i> Roxb.	Pink Node Flower	Herb	1, 18, 19, 21
136	<i>Calendula officinalis</i> L.	Calendula, Pot Marigold, Gul-e-Ashrafi	Herb	18, 19, 21, 25
137	<i>Calyptocarpus vialis</i> Less.	Straggler Daisy, Sprawling Horseweed	Herb	<i>Synedrella vialis</i> (Less.) A.Gray [5, 15, 16, 18, 19, 21]; 25
138	<i>Carthamus oxyacanthus</i> M.Bieb.	Kateri, PeeliKateri	Herb	1, 16, 18, 19, 21
139	<i>Centaurea cyanus</i> L.	Cornflower, Bachelor's Button	Herb	25
140	<i>Chromolaena odorata</i> (L.) R. M.King & H.Rob.,	Siam Weed, Tivra gandha, Bagh dhoka	Shrub	18, 19, 23
141	<i>Chrysanthemum indicum</i> L.	Indian Chrysanthemum, Chandramallika	Herb	25
142	<i>Cichorium intybus</i> L.	Kasni	Herb	1, 18, 19, 21
143	<i>Cirsium arvense</i> (L.) Scop.	Creeping Thistle, Field Thistle	Herb	<i>Breea arvensis</i> (L.) Less. [1, 2, 16]; 18, 19, 21, 25
144	<i>Coreopsis auriculata</i> L.	Mouse Ear Tickseed	Herb	25
145	<i>Cosmos sulphureus</i> Cav.	Sulphur Cosmos, Orange	Herb	25

		Cosmos		
146	<i>Cotula australis</i> Hook.f.	Australian Buttonweed	Herb	3, 16, 18, 25
147	<i>Cotula hemisphaerica</i> (Roxb.) Wall. ex C.B.Clarke	Buttonweed	Herb	1, 18, 19, 21
148	<i>Cyanthillium cinereum</i> (L.) H.Rob.	Little Ironweed, Sahadevi	Herb	<i>Vernonia cinerea</i> (L.) Less. [1, 16, 22]; 18, 19, 24, 21, 25
149	<i>Dahlia imperialis</i> Roezl ex Ortgies	Tree Dahlia	Herb	25
150	<i>Dahlia pinnata</i> Cav.	Garden Dahlia	Herb	25
151	<i>Dicoma tomentosa</i> Cass.	Woolly Dicoma	Herb	1, 15, 16, 18, 19, 21
152	<i>Dimorphotheca pluvialis</i> (L.) Moench	White African Daisy, Rain Daisy	Herb	25
153	<i>Echinops echinatus</i> Roxb.	Indian Globe Thistle, Oont kanteli	Herb	1, 16, 18, 19, 21
154	<i>Eclipta prostrata</i> (L.) L.	False Daisy, Bhringaraj	Herb	1, 16, 18, 19, 24, 21, 25
155	<i>Erigeron bonariensis</i> L.	*	Herb	1, 16, 18, 19, 24; <i>Conyza bonariensis</i> (L.) Cronquist [21]
156	<i>Erigeron canadensis</i> L.	Horseweed	Herb	1, 16
157	<i>Gamochaeta pensylvanica</i> (Willd.) Cabrera	Pennsylvania Cudweed	Herb	<i>Gnaphalium pensylvanicum</i> Willd. [15, 16, 18, 19, 21]; 25
158	<i>Gazania rigens</i> (L.) Gaertn.	*	Herb	25
159	<i>Glebionis coronaria</i> (L.) Cass. ex Spach	Crown Daisy, Guldaudi	Herb	25
160	<i>Gnaphalium polycaulon</i> Pers.	Many-Stemmed Cudweed	Herb	16
161	<i>Grangea maderaspatana</i> (L.) Poir.	Madras Carpet	Herb	1, 16, 18, 19, 21
162	<i>Helichrysum indicum</i> (L.) Grierson	*	Herb	1, 18, 19, 21
163	<i>Jurinea heteromalla</i> (D.Don) N.Garcia, Herrando & Susanna	Kaliziri	Herb	<i>Saussurea heteromalla</i> (D.Don) Hand.-Mazz. [18, 19, 21, 23]
164	<i>Lactuca dissecta</i> D.Don.	Split-leaf lettuce	Herb	4, 15, 16, 18, 19, 21
165	<i>Lactuca sativa</i> L.	Lettuce, Salad	Herb	1, 25
166	<i>Launaea aspleniifolia</i> (L.) Hook.	*	Herb	1, 16, 18
167	<i>Launaea nudicaulis</i> (L.) Hook.f.	*	Herb	1, 18, 19, 21
168	<i>Launaea procumbens</i> (Roxb.) Ramayya & Rajagopal	Creeping Launaea	Herb	16, 24
169	<i>Matricaria chamomilla</i> L.	Chamomile, Chamomilla	Herb	25
170	<i>Nidorella aegyptiaca</i> (L.) J.C.Manning & Goldblatt	*	Herb	<i>Conyza aegyptiaca</i> (L.) Aiton [1, 16]
171	<i>Parthenium hysterophorus</i> L.	Carrot Grass, Congress Grass, Gajar Ghas	Herb	2, 16, 18, 19, 24, 22, 25
172	<i>Pentanema divaricatum</i> Cass.	*	Herb	<i>Vicoa vestita</i> (Wall. ex DC.) Benth. ex Hook.f. [1]; <i>Pentanema vestitum</i> (Wall. ex DC.) Y.Ling [16]; <i>Vicoa vestita</i> (Wall. ex DC.) Benth. ex Hook.f. [18, 19, 21]
173	<i>Pericallis × hybrida</i> (Bosse) B.Nord.	Cineraria, Florist's Cineraria	Herb	25
174	<i>Pluchea lanceolata</i> (DC.) C.B.Clarke	Rasna, Phaar	Herb	1, 2, 16, 18, 19, 21, 25
175	<i>Pseudoconyza viscosa</i> (Mill.) D'Arcy	*	Herb	<i>Laggera aurita</i> Benth. ex C.B.Clarke [1]; 18, 19,

				21
176	<i>Pseudognaphalium affine</i> (D.Don) Anderb.	Cotton Weed	Herb	18, 19, 21
177	<i>Pulicaria angustifolia</i> DC.	*	Herb	1, 15, 18
178	<i>Pulicaria undulata</i> (L.) C.A.Mey.	Haldwa, Buhrna	Herb	<i>Pulicaria crispa</i> Sch. Bip. [1, 18, 19, 21]
179	<i>Senecio vulgaris</i> L.	Groundsel	Herb	22
180	<i>Silybum marianum</i> (L.) Gaertn.	Milk Thistle, Mary Thistle	Herb	25
181	<i>Soliva anthemifolia</i> (Juss.) R.Br.	Button Burrweed	Herb	15, 16, 18, 19, 21
182	<i>Sonchus arvensis</i> L.	Gubbi, Pili, Dudhi	Herb	1, 18, 19, 21
183	<i>Sonchus asper</i> (L.) Hill	Spiny sowthistle	Herb	1, 16, 18, 19, 21
184	<i>Sonchus oleraceus</i> L.	Hare's Lettuce, Peeli Dudhi	Herb	1, 16, 18, 19, 21, 22, 25
185	<i>Sphagneticola calendulacea</i> (L.) Pruski	Pilabhangara, Bhanra	Herb	<i>Wedelia chinensis</i> Merr. [18, 19, 21]
186	<i>Sphagneticola trilobata</i> (L.) Pruski	Yellow Dots, Wedelia	Herb	25
187	<i>Stevia rebaudiana</i> (Bertoni) Bertoni	Stevia, Sweet Honey Leaf	Herb	25
188	<i>Tagetes erecta</i> L.	Genda, Marigold	Herb	<i>Tagetes patula</i> L. [18, 19, 21]; 25
189	<i>Thymophylla tenuiloba</i> (DC.) Small	Dahlberg Daisy, Golden Fleece	Herb	25
190	<i>Tridax procumbens</i> L.	Tridax Daisy, Coat Buttons, Kanphuli	Herb	1, 16, 18, 19, 24, 21, 22, 25
191	<i>Vicoa indica</i> (L.) DC.	Sonkadi	Herb	<i>Pentanema indicum</i> (L.) Ling [1, 21]; 18, 19
192	<i>Xanthium strumarium</i> L.	Chhota Dhatura	Herb	1; <i>Xanthium indicum</i> J.Koenig ex Roxb. [16]; 18, 19, 24, 21
193	<i>Xerochrysum bracteatum</i> (Vent.) Tzvelev	Paper Daisy, Strawflower	Herb	25
194	<i>Youngia japonica</i> (L.) DC.	Oriental Hawkweed	Herb	1, 2, 25
Family: Balanophoraceae				
195	<i>Balanophora dioica</i> R.Br. ex Royle	East-Himalayan Balanophora;	Herb	12, 18
Family: Basellaceae				
196	<i>Basella alba</i> L.	Indian Spinach, Vine Spinach, Poi	Climber	1, 18, 19, 25
Family: Begoniaceae				
197	<i>Begonia cucullata</i> Willd.	Clubed Begonia	Herb	25
Family: Bignoniaceae				
198	<i>Campsis radicans</i> (L.) Seem. ex Bureau	Trumpet Vine	Climber	25
199	<i>Crescentia alata</i> Kunth	Winged Calabash, Kamandal	Tree	14, 25
200	<i>Crescentia cujete</i> L.	Bilayati bel	Tree	7, 18, 19
201	<i>Fernandoa adenophylla</i> (Wall. ex G.Don) Steenis	Katsagon	Tree	<i>Haplophragma adenophyllum</i> (Wall. ex G.Don) Dop [1, 16]; 14, 18, 19, 24, 25
202	<i>Handroanthus impetiginosus</i> (Mart. ex DC.) Mattos	Pink Trumpet Tree, Basant Rani	Tree	<i>Tabebuia impetiginosa</i> (Mart. ex DC.) Standl. [14]; 25
203	<i>Jacaranda mimosifolia</i> D.Don	Jacaranda, Coin Fruit Tree	Tree	1, 14, 18, 19, 25
204	<i>Kigelia africana</i> (Lam.) Benth.	Sausage Tree, Balam Khira	Tree	<i>Kigelia pinnata</i> (Jacq.) DC. [1]; 14, 18, 19, 25

205	<i>Mansoa alliacea</i> (Lam.) A.H.Gentry	Garlic Vine, Lahsun Bel	Climber	25
206	<i>Markhamia lutea</i> (Benth) K.Schum.	Siala	Tree	14
207	<i>Millingtonia hortensis</i> L.f.	Indian Cork Tree, Tree Jasmine, Neem Chameli	Tree	1, 14, 25
208	<i>Oroxylum indicum</i> (L.) Kurz	Broken Bones Tree, Shyonak	Tree	14, 25
209	<i>Pyrostegia venusta</i> (Ker Gawl.) Miers	Flaming Trumpet, Golden Shower Trumpet	Climber	1, 25
210	<i>Spathodea campanulata</i> P.Beauv.	African Tulip Tree, Rugtoora	Tree	14, 25
211	<i>Tabebuia aurea</i> (Silva Manso) Benth. & Hook.f. ex S.Moore	Caribbean Trumpet Tree, Yellow Tabebuia	Tree	14, 25
212	<i>Tecoma castanifolia</i> (D.Don) Melch.	Chestnutleaf Trumpetbush	Tree	14, 25
213	<i>Tecoma stans</i> (L.) Juss. ex Kunth	Yellow Bells, Yellow Trumpet, Piliya	Shrub	1, 14, 18, 19, 25
214	<i>Tecomella undulata</i> (Sm.) Seem.	Honey Tree, Desert Teak, Roheda	Tree	1, 2, 14, 16, 18, 19, 22, 25
Family: Bixaceae				
215	<i>Bixa orellana</i> L.	Sinduri	Tree	14
216	<i>Cochlospermum religiosum</i> (L.) Alston	Buttercup Tree	Tree	16
Family: Boraginaceae				
217	<i>Arnebia hispidissima</i> (Sieber ex Lehm.) A.DC.	Arabian Primrose	Herb	16
218	<i>Coldenia procumbens</i> L.	Creeping Coldenia	Herb	1, 18
219	<i>Cordia dichotoma</i> G.Forst.	Indian Cherry, Fragrant Manjack, Lasora	Tree	1, 14, 16, 18, 19, 25
220	<i>Cordia sinensis</i> Lam.	Long-Leaf Cordia, Gondni	Tree	<i>Cordia rothii</i> Roem. & Schult. [1, 14, 16]; 18, 19
221	<i>Echiochilon pauciflorum</i> (Stocks ex Wight) Långström & M.W.Chase	Few-Flowered Bushy Bugloss	Shrub	<i>Sericostoma pauciflorum</i> Stocks ex Wight [15, 16, 18]
222	<i>Ehretia acuminata</i> R.Br.	Koda Tree, Brown Cedar, Bakli, Pania	Tree	1, 14, 25
223	<i>Ehretia aspera</i> Willd.	Chamror, Datranga, Tamoriya	Tree	1
224	<i>Ehretia laevis</i> Roxb.	Chamror, Datranga, Tamoriya	Tree	1, 14, 16, 18, 19, 22
225	<i>Ehretia microphylla</i> Lam.	Fukien Tea, Carmona, Pala	Shrub	25
226	<i>Ehretia obtusifolia</i> Hochst. ex A.DC.	Obtuse leaved-Ehretia	Tree	<i>Ehretia laevis</i> var. <i>aspera</i> C.B.Clarke [16]
227	<i>Euploca strigosa</i> (Willd.) Diane & Hilger	Bristly Heliotrope	Herb	<i>Heliotropium strigosum</i> Willd. [1, 16, 18, 19, 21]
228	<i>Heliotropium curassavicum</i> L.	Salt heliotrope	Herb	18, 19, 21
229	<i>Heliotropium ellipticum</i> Ledeb.	Elliptic leaves-Heliotrope	Herb	<i>Heliotropium eichwaldii</i> Steud. [1]; 16
230	<i>Heliotropium indicum</i> L.	Hastisund	Herb	18, 19, 20; 21
231	<i>Heliotropium supinum</i> L.	Dwarf Heliotrope	Herb	1; 18, 19; 21
232	<i>Heliotropium zeylanicum</i> (Burm.f.) Lam.	Ceylon Heliotrope	Herb	<i>Heliotropium subulatum</i> (Hochst. ex A.DC.) Vatke [1, 16]

233	<i>Trichodesma indicum</i> (L.) Sm.	Indian Borage, Adhapuspi	Herb	<i>Trichodesma amplexicaule</i> B.Heyne ex Roth [1, 16]; 21
Family: Brassicaceae				
234	<i>Brassica campestris</i> var. <i>sarson</i> Prain	Yellow Sarson, Sarson	Herb	1, 25
235	<i>Brassica juncea</i> (L.) Czern.	Indian Mustard, Brown Mustard, Rai	Herb	1, 25
236	<i>Brassica oleracea</i> var. <i>botrytis</i> L.	Cauliflower, Phool Gobhi	Herb	1, 25
237	<i>Brassica oleracea</i> var. <i>capitata</i> L.	Cabbage, Band Gobhi, Patta Gobhi	Herb	1, 25
238	<i>Brassica oleracea</i> var. <i>gongylodes</i> L.	Kohlrabi, Knol Khol, Ganthgobhi	Herb	<i>Brassica caulorapa</i> (DC.) Pasq. [1]; 25
239	<i>Brassica oleracea</i> var. <i>italica</i> Plenck	Broccoli, Hari Gobhi	Herb	25
240	<i>Brassica oleracea</i> var. <i>sabellica</i> L.	Ornamental Cabbage, Ornamental Kale	Herb	25
241	<i>Brassica rapa</i> L.	Turnip, Shaljam	Herb	1, 25
242	<i>Capsella bursa-pastoris</i> (L.) Medik.	Shepherd's Purse	Herb	15, 16, 21, 18, 19, 25
243	<i>Cardamine flexuosa</i> With.	Wood Bitter Cress, Wavy Bitter Cress	Herb	25
244	<i>Erysimum</i> × <i>cheiri</i> (L.) Crantz	Common Wallflower	Herb	25
245	<i>Farsetia stylosa</i> R. Br.	Hiran-chabba	Herb	<i>Farsetia hamiltonii</i> Royle [1]; 18, 19, 21
246	<i>Iberis amara</i> L.	Candytuft	Herb	25
247	<i>Lepidium didymum</i> L.	Bitter Cress	Herb	<i>Coronopus didymus</i> (L.) Sm. [1, 16]; 18, 19, 21, 25
248	<i>Lepidium sativum</i> L.	Garden cress	Herb	1, 18, 19, 21
249	<i>Lobularia maritima</i> (L.) Desv.	Sweet Alyssum	Herb	15, 16, 18, 25
250	<i>Matthiola incana</i> (L.) W.T.Aiton	Common Stock	Herb	25
251	<i>Raphanus raphanistrum</i> subsp. <i>sativus</i> (L.) Domin	Radish, Muli	Herb	<i>Raphanus sativus</i> L. [1]; 25
252	<i>Rorippa indica</i> (L.) Hiern	Indian Field-Cress	Herb	1, 18, 19, 21
253	<i>Rorippa indica</i> (L.) Hiern	Wild Yellowcress	Herb	<i>Rorippa montana</i> (Wall. ex Hook.f. & Thomson) Small [1, 16]
254	<i>Sisymbrium irio</i> L.	London Rocket, Asalio, Khubkhala	Herb	1, 16, 18, 19, 21, 25
Family: Burseraceae				
255	<i>Boswellia serrata</i> Roxb.	Salai Guggal; Sallaki	Tree	1, 16
256	<i>Commiphora madagascariensis</i> Jacq.	Madagascar Corkwood	Tree	25
257	<i>Commiphora wightii</i> (Arn.) Bhandari	Indian Bdellium Tree, Guggul	Tree	25
258	<i>Protium serratum</i> (Wall. ex Colebr.) Engl.	Indian Red Pear	Tree	14
Family: Cactaceae				
259	<i>Acanthocereus tetragonus</i> (L.) Hummelinck	Fairy Castle Cactus, Triangle Cactus	Shrub	25
260	<i>Borzicactus icosagonus</i> (Kunth) Britton & Rose	*	Shrub	25
261	<i>Cleistocactus winteri</i> D.R.Hunt	Golden rat tail	Shrub	25

262	<i>Echinopsis famatimensis</i> (Speg.) Werderm.	*	Shrub	25
263	<i>Echinopsis oxygona</i> (Link) Zucc. ex Pfeiff. & Otto	Easter Lily Cactus	Shrub	25
264	<i>Ferocactus latispinus</i> (Haw.) Britton & Rose	Ball Cactus	Shrub	25
265	<i>Gymnocalycium mihanovichii</i> (Fric ex Gürke) Britton & Rose	Chin cactus	Shrub	25
266	<i>Gymnocalycium stenopleurum</i> F.Ritter	*	Shrub	25
267	<i>Kroenleinia grusonii</i> (Hildm.) Lodé	Golden barrel cactus	Shrub	25
268	<i>Leucostele atacamensis</i> (Phil.) Schlumpb.	Tail Cactus	Shrub	25
269	<i>Lophocereus schottii</i> (Engelm.) Britton & Rose	*	Shrub	25
270	<i>Lophophora williamsii</i> (Lem.) J.M.Coult.	*	Shrub	25
271	<i>Mammillaria baumii</i> Boed.	*	Shrub	25
272	<i>Mammillaria elongata</i> DC.	Gold lace cactus, Ladyfinger cactus	Shrub	25
273	<i>Mammillaria longimamma</i> DC.	Nipple Cactus	Shrub	25
274	<i>Mammillaria rhodantha</i> Link & Otto	Rainbow Pincushion	Shrub	25
275	<i>Matucana paucicostata</i> F.Ritter	Sparse ribbed globular cactus	Shrub	25
276	<i>Melocactus levitestatus</i> Buining & Brederoo	*	Shrub	25
277	<i>Opuntia cochenillifera</i> (L.) Mill.	Cochineal Cactus	Shrub	<i>Nopalea cochenillifera</i> (L.) Salm-Dyck [18, 19]
278	<i>Opuntia dillenii</i> (Ker Gawl.) Haw	Nagaphani	Shrub	1, 18, 19
279	<i>Opuntia elatior</i> Mill.	Prickly Pear, Nag phani	Shrub	1, 16
280	<i>Parodia scopa</i> (Spreng.) N.P.Taylor	*	Shrub	1, 25
281	<i>Pilosocereus leucocephalus</i> (Poselg.) Byles & G.D.Rowley	*	Shrub	25
282	<i>Rebutia arenacea</i> Cárdenas	Sandy Rebutia	Shrub	25
283	<i>Rebutia heliosa</i> Rausch	*	Shrub	25
284	<i>Rebutia mentosa</i> (F.Ritter) Donald	*	Shrub	25
285	<i>Rebutia pygmaea</i> (R.E.Fr.) Britton & Rose	*	Shrub	25
286	<i>Selenicereus grandiflorus</i> subsp. <i>donkelaarii</i> (Salm-Dyck) Ralf Bauer	*	Shrub	25
Family: Calceolariaceae				
287	<i>Calceolaria × herbeohybrida</i> Voss	Lady's Purse, Pocketbook Plant	Herb	25
Family: Campanulaceae				
288	<i>Campanula dimorphantha</i> Schweinf.	Two-Form Bellflower	Herb	<i>Campanula benthamii</i> Wall. ex Kitam. [16]
Family: Cannabaceae				
289	<i>Cannabis sativa</i> L.	Marijuana, Hemp, Bhang	Shrub	1, 18, 19, 25

290	<i>Celtis tetrandra</i> Roxb.	Nilgiri Elm, Khirk	Tree	14, 25
Family: Capparaceae				
291	<i>Capparis decidua</i> (Forssk.) Edgew.	Bare Caper, Kair, Kareel	Tree	1, 2, 14, 16, 18, 19, 22, 25
292	<i>Capparis sepiaria</i> L.	Wild Caper Bush, Hedge Caper, Kanthari	Shrub	1, 2, 16, 18, 19, 25
293	<i>Capparis zeylanica</i> L.	Ceylon Caper	Shrub	7, 16, 18, 19
294	<i>Crateva adansonii</i> subsp. <i>odora</i> (Buch.-Ham.) Jacobs	Garlic Pear Tree, Barna, Barni	Tree	2, 14, 25
295	<i>Crateva adansonii</i> DC.	Barna	Tree	16
296	<i>Crateva magna</i> (Lour.) DC.	Berna	Shrub	<i>Crateva nurvala</i> Buch.-Ham. [1, 18, 19]
297	<i>Maerua arenaria</i> Hook.f. & Thomson	Desert Caper	Shrub	18, 19
298	<i>Maerua oblongifolia</i> (Forssk.) A.Rich.	Desert Caper, Hemkand	Shrub	<i>Maerua oblongifolia</i> var. <i>scabra</i> (Hook.f. & Thomson) N.C.Nair [18, 19]; 16, 25
Family: Caricaceae				
299	<i>Carica papaya</i> L.	Papaya, Melon Tree, Papita	Tree	1, 18, 19, 25
Family: Caryophyllaceae				
300	<i>Agrostemma githago</i> L.	Corn Cockle	Herb	25
301	<i>Atocion armeria</i> (L.) Raf.	Catchfly, Sweet William Catchfly	Herb	25
302	<i>Dianthus barbatus</i> L.	Sweet William	Herb	25
303	<i>Dianthus chinensis</i> L.	Chinese Pink, Rainbow Pink	Herb	25
304	<i>Gypsophila elegans</i> M.Bieb.	Baby's Breath	Herb	25
305	<i>Gypsophila vaccaria</i> (L.) Sm.	*	Herb	<i>Vaccaria pyramidata</i> Medik. [1]; <i>Vaccaria hispanica</i> (Mill.) Rauschert [18, 19, 21]
306	<i>Polycarpaea corymbosa</i> (L.) Lam.	Bugyale, Oldman's Cap	Herb	1, 16, 18, 19, 21
307	<i>Polycarpon prostratum</i> (Forssk.) Asch. & Schweinf.	Prostrate Manyseed	Herb	1, 16, 18, 19, 21
308	<i>Spergula arvensis</i> L.	Muchmuchia, Khandidal	Herb	1, 18, 19, 21
309	<i>Spergularia flaccida</i> (Madden) I.M.Turner	Flaccid leaves-Spergularia	Herb	<i>Spergula fallax</i> (Lowe) E.H.L.Krause [16]; 25
310	<i>Stellaria aquatica</i> (L.) Scop.	Giant Chickweed	Herb	25
311	<i>Stellaria media</i> (L.) Vill.	Chickweed, Buchbucha	Herb	1, 2, 16, 18, 19, 21, 22, 25
Family: Casuarinaceae				
312	<i>Casuarina equisetifolia</i> L.	Whistling Pine, Jangli Saru	Tree	1, 14, 25
Family: Celastraceae				
313	<i>Celastrus paniculatus</i> Willd.	Intellect Plant, Malkangani	Liana	2, 25
314	<i>Gymnosporia senegalensis</i> (Lam.) Loes.	Red Spike Thorn	Shrub	<i>Maytenus senegalensis</i> (Lam.) Exell [1, 14]; 16, 18, 19
Family: Ceratophyllaceae				
315	<i>Ceratophyllum demersum</i> L.	Hornwort, Rigid hornwort, Coontail, Coon's tail	Herb	1, 16, 18, 19, 24
Family: Cleomaceae				
316	<i>Cleome gynandra</i> L.	Hulhul	Herb	<i>Gynandropsis gynandra</i> (L.) Briq. [1]; 16, 18, 19, 21
317	<i>Cleome viscosa</i> L.	Hulhul, Jakhia	Herb	1, 16, 18, 19, 21, 22

Family: Combretaceae				
318	<i>Anogeissus acuminata</i> (Roxb. ex DC.) Wall. ex Guill. & Perr.	*	Tree	14
319	<i>Anogeissus pendula</i> Edgew.	Dhoy, Siras	Tree	1, 14, 16, 18, 19
320	<i>Combretum indicum</i> (L.) DeFilipps	Rangoon Creeper, Madhu Malati	Liana	<i>Quisqualis indica</i> L. [1]; 25
321	<i>Terminalia arjuna</i> (Roxb. ex DC.) Wight & Arn.	Arjun Tree, Arjun	Tree	1, 14, 16, 18, 19, 25
322	<i>Terminalia bellirica</i> (Gaertn.) Roxb.	Belliric Myrobalan, Beach almond, Baheda	Tree	1, 14, 18, 19, 25
323	<i>Terminalia chebula</i> Retz.	Harad	Tree	14
324	<i>Terminalia muelleri</i> Benth.	Australian Almond	Tree	14
325	<i>Terminalia myriocarpa</i> Van Heurck & Müll.Arg.	East-Indian Almond	Tree	14
Family: Convolvulaceae				
326	<i>Argyreia nervosa</i> (Burm.f.) Bojer	Silky Elephant Glory, Vidhara	Liana	1, 25
327	<i>Convolvulus arvensis</i> L.	Field Bindweed, Hiranpug	Herb	1, 2, 16, 18, 19, 21, 25
328	<i>Convolvulus prostratus</i> Forssk.	Prostrate Bindweed, Shankh Pushpi	Herb	<i>Convolvulus pluricaulis</i> Choisy [1]; 16, 18, 19, 21, 25
329	<i>Cressa cretica</i> L.	Nunki	Herb	1, 18, 19, 24, 21
330	<i>Cuscuta campestris</i> Yunck.	Golden Dodder, Field Dodder	Climber	25
331	<i>Cuscuta chinensis</i> Lam.	Amar bel, Aakash bel, Niradhari	Parasite	4, 18, 19
332	<i>Cuscuta reflexa</i> Roxb.	Giant Dodder, Amarbel, Akashbel	Climber	1, 16, 18, 19, 25
333	<i>Evolvulus alsinoides</i> (L.) L.	Sankhpusphi	Herb	1, 16, 18, 19, 22
334	<i>Evolvulus nummularius</i> (L.) L.	Roundleaf Bindweed, Safed shankhpushpi, Musakarni	Herb	<i>Volvulopsis nummularius</i> (L.) Roberty [15]; 18, 19, 25
335	<i>Evolvulus sericeus</i> Sw.	Silver Dwarf Morning-glory, White Evolvulus	Herb	22
336	<i>Ipomoea aitonii</i> Lindl.	*	Climber	<i>Ipomoea pilosa</i> (Roxb.) Sweet [1]; <i>Ipomoea dichroa</i> Hochst. ex Choisy [16]; 25
337	<i>Ipomoea aquatica</i> Forssk.	Water Morning Glory, Kalmi Sag, Nali	Climber	1, 2, 18, 19, 24, 25
338	<i>Ipomoea batatas</i> (L.) Lam.	Sweet Potato, Shakarkand	Herb	1, 25
339	<i>Ipomoea biflora</i> (L.) Pers.	Chinese Morning Glory	Climber	<i>Ipomoea sinensis</i> (Desr.) Choisy [1, 16]
340	<i>Ipomoea cairica</i> (L.) Sweet	Railway Creeper, Neeli Bel	Climber	1, 18, 19, 25
341	<i>Ipomoea carnea</i> Jacq.	Besharam, Gullabans	Shrub	1, 18, 19
342	<i>Ipomoea carnea</i> subsp. <i>fistulosa</i> (Mart. ex Choisy) D.F.Austin	Besharam, Gullabans	Shrub	16, 24
343	<i>Ipomoea eriocarpa</i> R.Br.	Boota	Climber	1, 16, 18, 19
344	<i>Ipomoea hederifolia</i> L.	Scarlet Morning Glory	Climber	<i>Ipomoea angulata</i> Lam. [1]; 18, 19

345	<i>Ipomoea nil</i> (L.) Roth	Blue Morning Glory, Neelkalmi	Climber	1, 2, 16, 18, 19, 25
346	<i>Ipomoea obscura</i> (L.) Ker Gawl.	Obscure Morning Glory, Lakshmana	Climber	1, 16, 18, 19, 25
347	<i>Ipomoea pes-tigridis</i> L.	Ghiabati	Climber	1, 16, 18, 19, 24
348	<i>Ipomoea sindica</i> Stapf	*	Climber	1, 18, 19
349	<i>Ipomoea triloba</i> L.	Little Bell	Climber	18, 19, 23
350	<i>Jacquemontia pentanthos</i> (Jacq.) G.Don	Skyblue Clustervine	Climber	1, 25
351	<i>Merremia aegyptia</i> (L.) Urb.	Ghiabel	Climber	16; <i>Ipomoea pentaphylla</i> Jacq. [1]; <i>Distimake aegyptius</i> (L.) A.R.Simões & Staples [18, 19]
352	<i>Operculina turpethum</i> (Linn.) Silva Manso	Transparent Wood Rose, Nisoth	Climber	1, 18, 19
353	<i>Rivea hypocrateriformis</i> (Desr.) Choisy	Dhak ki bel	Climber	1, 16, 18, 19
Family: Crassulaceae				
354	<i>Kalanchoe beharensis</i> Drake	Feltbush Kalanchoe, Elephant's Ear Kalanchoe	Shrub	25
355	<i>Kalanchoe blossfeldiana</i> Poelln.	Kalanchoe, Flaming Katy	Herb	25
356	<i>Kalanchoe pinnata</i> (Lam.) Pers.	Air Plant, Leaf of Life, Amar Poi	Herb	25
Family: Cucurbitaceae				
357	<i>Citrullus colocynthis</i> (L.) Schard.	Gadumba ki bel, Indrayan, Pharpendua	Herb	1, 18, 19, 21
358	<i>Coccinia grandis</i> (L.) Voigt	Ivy Gourd, Kanduri, Kundru	Climber	16, 18; <i>Coccinia indica</i> (L.) Voigt. [19]; 22, 25
359	<i>Cucumis maderaspatanus</i> L.	Ankh phod ki bel, Aunkharo.	Climber	<i>Melothria maderaspatana</i> (L.) Cogn. [1]; <i>Mukia maderaspatana</i> (L.) M. Roem. [16, 18, 19]; 24, 22
360	<i>Cucumis melo</i> L.	Melon	Climber	16
361	<i>Cucumis prophetarum</i> L.	Hadaj, hadak, Henaidhlan, Wild gourd	Herb	15, 16, 18, 19, 21
362	<i>Cucumis sativus</i> L.	Khira	Herb	1, 18, 19, 21
363	<i>Cucurbita maxima</i> Duchesne	Giant Pumpkin, Red Pumpkin, Kaddu	Climber	1, 25
364	<i>Diplocyclos palmatus</i> (L.) C. Jeffrey	Shivlingi	Climber	22
365	<i>Luffa cylindrica</i> (L.) M.Roem.	Sponge Gourd, Ghia Torai	Climber	1, 25
366	<i>Momordica charantia</i> L.	Bitter Gourd, Karela	Climber	1, 16, 18, 19, 25
367	<i>Momordica dioica</i> Roxb. ex Willd.	Jangli Kerala	Climber	1, 18, 19
368	<i>Trichosanthes cucumerina</i> var. <i>anguina</i> (L.) Haines	Snake Gourd, Chachinda, Chichonda	Climber	<i>Trichosanthes anguina</i> L. [1]; 25
369	<i>Trichosanthes cucumerina</i> L.	Rambel, Jangli Chachinda	Climber	1, 16, 18, 19
Family: Didiereaceae				
370	<i>Portulacaria afra</i> Jacq.	Elephant Bush, Dwarf Jade Plant	Shrub	25
Family: Dilleniaceae				

371	<i>Dillenia indica</i> L.	Elephant Apple, Chalta	Tree	14, 25
Family: Ebenaceae				
372	<i>Diospyros malabarica</i> (Desr.) Kostel.	Gaub, Malabar Ebony, Gaab, Kala Tendu	Tree	14, 25
373	<i>Diospyros montana</i> Roxb.	Bombay Ebony, Bistendu, Kendu, Bassendu	Tree	1; <i>Diospyros cordifolia</i> Roxb. [14]; <i>Diospyros montana</i> var. <i>cordifolia</i> (Roxb.) Hiern [16]; 18, 19, 22, 25
Family: Elaeocarpaceae				
374	<i>Elaeocarpus angustifolius</i> Blume	Blue Marble Tree, Rudraksh	Tree	25
Family: Elatinaceae				
375	<i>Bergia ammannioides</i> Roxb.	Waterwort	Herb	1, 18, 19, 21
Family: Erythroxylaceae				
376	<i>Erythroxylum coca</i> Lam.	Cocaine	Tree	14
Family: Euphorbiaceae				
377	<i>Acalypha indica</i> L.	Indian Copperleaf, Kuppi	Herb	1, 2, 18, 19, 16, 25
378	<i>Acalypha wilkesiana</i> Müll.Arg.	Copperleaf, Joseph's Coat, Fire-dragon	Shrub	1, 25
379	<i>Aleurites moluccanus</i> (L.) Willd.	Candle Nut	Tree	14
380	<i>Chrozophora plicata</i> (Vahl) A.Juss. ex Spreng.	*	Herb	<i>Chrozophora prostrata</i> Dalzell & A.Gibson [1]; 18, 19
381	<i>Croton bonplandianus</i> Baill.	Kala Bhangra	Herb	1, 16, 18, 19, 24
382	<i>Croton persimilis</i> Müll.Arg.	Croton Tree	Tree	<i>Croton roxburghii</i> N.P.Balacr. [14]
383	<i>Euphorbia clarkeana</i> Hook.f.	Dudhi, Dudhni	Herb	1, 16, 18, 19
384	<i>Euphorbia dracunculoides</i> Lam.	Dragon Spurge	Herb	1, 18, 19
385	<i>Euphorbia granulata</i> Forssk.	Prostrate Spurge	Herb	1, 16, 18, 19
386	<i>Euphorbia helioscopia</i> L.	Sun Spurge, Hirruseeah, Dudhya	Herb	4, 18, 25
387	<i>Euphorbia heterophylla</i> L.	Wild Poinsettia	Herb	18, 19
388	<i>Euphorbia heterophylla</i> var. <i>cyathophora</i> (Murray) Griseb.	Painted Leaf Poinsettia	Herb	<i>Euphorbia cyathophora</i> Murray [18, 19]
389	<i>Euphorbia heyneana</i> Spreng.	*	Herb	4, 18
390	<i>Euphorbia hirta</i> L.	Common Spurge, Asthma Weed, Bada Dudhi	Herb	1, 16, 18, 19, 24, 22, 25
391	<i>Euphorbia hypericifolia</i> L.	Graceful Sandmat	Herb	1, 16, 18, 19
392	<i>Euphorbia milii</i> Des Moul.	Giant Crown of Thorns	Undershrub	1, 25
393	<i>Euphorbia neriifolia</i> L.	Indian Spurge Tree, Danda Thor, Sehund	Shrub	1, 14, 18, 19, 25
394	<i>Euphorbia prostrata</i> Aiton	Prostrate Spurge, Prostrate Sandmat	Herb	1, 2, 18, 19, 25
395	<i>Euphorbia pulcherrima</i> Willd. ex Klotzsch	Poinsettia	Shrub	1, 25
396	<i>Euphorbia pycnostegia</i> Boiss.	Covered-Flower Spurge	Herb	15, 16, 18, 19
397	<i>Euphorbia serpens</i> Kunth	Matted Sandmat, Roundleaf Spurge, Dudhi	Herb	15, 16, 18, 19, 25
398	<i>Euphorbia thymifolia</i> L.	Thyme Leaf-Euphorbia	Herb	1, 18, 19

399	<i>Euphorbia tithymaloides</i> L.	Devil's Backbone, Slipper Spurge, Redbird Cactus	Undershrub	25
400	<i>Jatropha curcas</i> L.	Physic Nut, Barbados Nut, Ratanjot	Shrub	14, 25
401	<i>Jatropha gossypifolia</i> L.	Bellyache bush	Shrub	1, 16, 18, 19, 22
402	<i>Jatropha integerrima</i> Jacq.	Peregrina, Spicy Jatropha	Shrub	<i>Jatropha pandurifolia</i> Andrews [1]; 18, 19, 25
403	<i>Joannesia princeps</i> Vell.	Arara Nut Tree	Tree	14
404	<i>Mallotus nudiflorus</i> (L.) Kulju & Welzen	False White Teak	Tree	<i>Trevisia nudiflora</i> L. [16, 14]
405	<i>Mallotus philippensis</i> (Lam.) Müll.Arg.	Rohini	Tree	14
406	<i>Manihot esculenta</i> Crantz	Tapioca, Para Arrowroot, Cassava	Shrub	25
407	<i>Reutealis trisperma</i> (Blco.) Airy Shaw	Philippine Tung Tree	Tree	14
408	<i>Ricinus communis</i> L.	Castor Bean, Arandi	Tree	1, 16, 18, 19, 25
409	<i>Suregada multiflora</i> (A.Juss.) Baill.	False Lime	Tree	14
410	<i>Triadica sebifera</i> (L.) Small	Chicken Tree	Tree	<i>Sapium sebiferum</i> (L.) Dum.Cours. [14]
Family: Fabaceae				
411	<i>Abrus precatorius</i> L.	Coral Bead Vine, Gunja, Ratti	Climber	1, 16, 18, 19, 22, 25
412	<i>Acacia auriculiformis</i> A.Cunn. ex Benth.	Earleaf Acacia	Tree	1, 2, 14, 25
413	<i>Acrocarpus fraxinifolius</i> Wight & Arn.	Pink Cedar	Tree	14
414	<i>Adenanthera microsperma</i> Teijsm. & Binn.	Bead Tree	Tree	14
415	<i>Aeschynomene indica</i> L.	Didhen, Phulan	Shrub	1, 18, 19
416	<i>Albizia amara</i> (Roxb.) B. Boivin	Krishna Siris	Tree	1; 14; 16, 18, 19
417	<i>Albizia lebeck</i> (L.) Benth.	Black Siris, Siris	Tree	1, 14, 16, 18, 19, 25
418	<i>Albizia lucidior</i> (Steud.) I.C.Nielson ex H.Hara	Potka Siris	Tree	14
419	<i>Albizia odoratissima</i> (L.f.) Benth.	Black Siris	Tree	1, 16
420	<i>Albizia procera</i> (Roxb.) Benth.	White Siris, Safed Siris	Tree	1, 14, 25
421	<i>Alhagi maurorum</i> Medik.	Jawasa	Shrub	<i>Alhagi camelorum</i> Fisch. [1]; 18, 19
422	<i>Alhagi pseudalhagi</i> (M.Bieb.) Desv. ex Wangerin	Camel Thorn	Shrub	1
423	<i>Alysicarpus bupleurifolius</i> (L.) DC.	Jungli ghas	Herb	1, 18, 19, 21
424	<i>Alysicarpus monilifer</i> (L.) DC.	Necklace-Pod Alyce Clover	Herb	1, 16, 22
425	<i>Alysicarpus vaginalis</i> (L.) DC.	Alyce Clover	Herb	1, 16, 21, 18, 19
426	<i>Bauhinia × blakeana</i> Dunn	Hong Kong Orchid-Tree	Tree	14, 25
427	<i>Bauhinia acuminata</i> L.	Dwarf White Orchid Tree, Safed Kachnar	Tree	25
428	<i>Bauhinia purpurea</i> L.	Purple Orchid Tree, Kachnar, Kaniar	Tree	1, 14, 18, 19, 25

429	<i>Bauhinia racemosa</i> Lam.	Bidi Leaf Tree	Tree	14, 16
430	<i>Bauhinia tomentosa</i> L.	Yellow Orchid Tree, Peet Kanchnar	Tree	1, 18, 19, 25
431	<i>Bauhinia variegata</i> L.	Orchid Tree, Kachnar	Tree	1, 14, 18, 19, 25
432	<i>Bauhinia variegata</i> var. <i>candida</i> Voigt	White Orchid Tree, Safed Kachnar	Tree	25
433	<i>Bolusanthus speciosus</i> (Bolus) Harms	African Wisteria Tree, Wild Wisteria	Tree	14, 25
434	<i>Butea monosperma</i> (Lam.) Kuntze	Flame of the Forest, Dhak, Palash	Tree	1, 2, 14, 16, 18, 19, 22, 25
435	<i>Caesalpinia crista</i> L.	Karanj, Karkona	Shrub	1, 18, 19
436	<i>Caesalpinia pulcherrima</i> (L.) Sw.	Peacock Flower	Shrub	<i>Poinciana pulcherrima</i> L. [1]; 18, 19
437	<i>Cajanus scarabaeoides</i> (L.) Thouars	Showy Pigeonpea	Herb	<i>Atylosia scarabaeoides</i> (L.) Benth. [15, 16]; 18, 19
438	<i>Calliandra haematocephala</i> Hassk.	Red Powder Puff	Shrub	2, 18, 19, 25
439	<i>Calpurnia aurea</i> (Aiton) Benth.	Yellow flowered Calpurnia	Tree	14
440	<i>Canavalia cathartica</i> Thouars	Maunaloa	Herb	5, 18
441	<i>Cassia fistula</i> L.	Golden Shower Tree, Amaltas	Tree	1, 14, 16, 18, 19, 22, 25
442	<i>Cassia grandis</i> L.f	Coral Shower Tree	Tree	14
443	<i>Cassia javanica</i> L.	Java Cassia, Pink Shower	Tree	1, 14, 18, 19, 25
444	<i>Cassia javanica</i> subsp. <i>renigera</i> (Wall. ex Benth.) K.Larsen	Burmese Pink Cassia	Tree	<i>Cassia renigera</i> Wall. ex Benth. [14]
445	<i>Cassia roxburghii</i> DC.	Red Cassia	Tree	1, 14, 18, 19
446	<i>Castanospermum australe</i> A.Cunn. ex Mudie	Australian Chestnut, Moreton Bay Chestnut	Tree	14
447	<i>Chamaecrista absus</i> (L.) H.S. Irwin & Barneby	Banar, Bankultthi, Chaksi, Tropical Sensitive Pea	Herb	18, 19, 20, 21
448	<i>Chamaecrista pumila</i> (Lam.) V.Singh	Dwarf Cassia, Sarmal	Herb	<i>Cassia pumila</i> Lam. [1, 16]; 18, 19, 21
449	<i>Cicer arietinum</i> L.	Chickpea, Gram, Chana	Herb	1, 25
450	<i>Clitoria ternatea</i> L.	Butterfly Pea, Aparajita	Climber	1, 25
451	<i>Colvillea racemosa</i> Bojer ex Hook.	Kilbili, Colville's Glory	Tree	14
452	<i>Crotalaria burhia</i> Buch.-Ham. ex Benth.	Burhia Rattlepod, Saniya, Khimp	Undershrub	1, 16
453	<i>Crotalaria medicaginea</i> var. <i>luxurians</i> (Benth.) Baker	Jhojhru	Herb	1, 16, 18, 19, 21
454	<i>Cullen corylifolium</i> (L.) Medik.	Scurfy Pea, Babachi, Bakuchi	Herb	<i>Psoralea corylifolia</i> L. [1]; 25
455	<i>Cullen plicatum</i> (Delile) C.H.Stirt.	Hama, Jhil	Herb	<i>Psoralea plicata</i> Delile [1]; 18, 19, 21
456	<i>Cyamopsis tetragonoloba</i> (L.) Taub.	Guar, Gum Bean, Gavar	Herb	1, 25
457	<i>Dalbergia lanceolaria</i> L.f.	Takoli, Sirsa, Hardi	Tree	14
458	<i>Dalbergia sissoo</i> Roxb. ex DC.	Indian Rosewood, Shisham	Tree	1, 14, 16, 18, 19, 24, 25
459	<i>Delonix regia</i> (Bojer ex Hook.) Raf.	Flame Tree, Gulmohar	Tree	1, 14, 18, 19, 25
460	<i>Desmodium tortuosum</i> (Sw.) DC.	Twisted tick trefoil	Herb	4, 18, 19
461	<i>Dichrostachys cinerea</i> (L.) Wight & Arn.	Sickle Bush Ashy Babool, Kheri	Tree	1, 14, 16, 18, 19, 25

462	<i>Enterolobium contortisiliquum</i> (Vell.) Morong	Earpod Tree	Tree	14
463	<i>Erythrina blakei</i> R.Parker	Blake's Coral Tree	Tree	14
464	<i>Erythrina suberosa</i> Roxb.	Corky Coral Tree	Tree	1, 14, 16
465	<i>Erythrina variegata</i> L.	Indian Coral Tree, Tiger Claw, Pangar	Tree	<i>Erythrina variegata</i> var. <i>orientalis</i> (L.) Merr. [1]; 14, 25
466	<i>Falcataria falcata</i> (L.) Greuter & R.Rankin	Moluccan albizia	Tree	<i>Paraserianthes falcataria</i> (L.) I.C.Nielsen [14]
467	<i>Gliricidia sepium</i> (Jacq.) Kunth	Mexican Lilac	Tree	14
468	<i>Glycyrrhiza glabra</i> L.	Liquorice, Mulhatti	Undershrub	25
469	<i>Grona triflora</i> (L.) H.Ohashi & K.Ohashi	Creeping Tick Trefoil	Herb	<i>Desmodium triflorum</i> (L.) DC. [1, 2, 18, 19, 21]; 25
470	<i>Guilandina bonduc</i> L.	Yellow Nicker, Fever Nut, Katkaranj	Shrub	<i>Caesalpinia crista</i> L. [1]; 25
471	<i>Hardwickia binata</i> Roxb.	Indian Blackwood, Anjan	Tree	1, 14, 16, 25
472	<i>Indigofera astragalina</i> DC.	Silky Indigo	Herb	1, 18, 19, 21
473	<i>Indigofera cordifolia</i> B.Heyne ex Roth	Heart-Leaf Indigo	Herb	1, 16, 18, 19, 21, 22
474	<i>Indigofera hochstetteri</i> Baker	Sind Indigo	Herb	1, 18, 19, 21
475	<i>Indigofera linifolia</i> (L.f.) Retz.	Narrowleaf Indigo	Herb	1, 16, 18, 19, 21, 22
476	<i>Indigofera linnaei</i> Ali	Birdsville Indigo	Herb	<i>Indigofera enneaphylla</i> L. [1]; 16, 18, 19, 24, 21, 22
477	<i>Indigofera suffruticosa</i> Mill.	*	Shrub	18, 19, 23
478	<i>Indigofera tinctoria</i> L.	Leel	Shrub	1, 16, 18, 19
479	<i>Indopiptadenia oudhensis</i> (Brandis) Brenan	Gainti	Tree	14
480	<i>Lablab purpureus</i> (L.) Sweet	Lablab Bean, Hyacinth Bean, Sem	Climber	<i>Dolichos lablab</i> L. [1]; 25
481	<i>Lathyrus aphaca</i> L.	Yellow Pea, Yellow Vetchling, Jangli Mattar	Herb	1, 18, 19, 21
482	<i>Lathyrus odoratus</i> L.	Sweet Pea	Herb	25
483	<i>Lathyrus oleraceus</i> Lam.	Pea, Matar	Herb	<i>Pisum sativum</i> L. [1]; 25
484	<i>Lathyrus sativus</i> L.	Grass Pea, Khesari, Latari	Herb	1, 18, 19, 21, 25
485	<i>Leucaena leucocephala</i> (Lam.) de Wit	Wild Tamarind, Safed Babool	Tree	1, 14, 16, 18, 19, 22, 25
486	<i>Libidibia ferrea</i> (Mart. ex Tul.) L.P.Queiroz	Leopard tree	Tree	<i>Caesalpinia ferrea</i> Mart. ex Tul. [14]
487	<i>Medicago monantha</i> (C.A.Mey.) Trautv.	*	Herb	<i>Trigonella incisa</i> Royle ex Benth. [1]; <i>Trigonella monantha</i> C.A.Mey. [16]; 18, 19, 21
488	<i>Medicago polymorpha</i> L.	Bur Clover, Chandansi	Herb	<i>Medicago denticulata</i> Willd. [1]; 16, 18, 19, 21, 25
489	<i>Melilotus albus</i> Medik.	White sweetclover	Herb	<i>Melilotus albus</i> Desr. [1]; <i>Melilotus officinalis</i> subsp. <i>albus</i> (Medik.) H.Ohashi & Tateishi [18, 19, 21]
490	<i>Melilotus indicus</i> (L.) All.	Indian Sweet Clover, Ban Methi	Herb	1, 2, 16, 18, 19, 21, 25
491	<i>Millettia peguensis</i> Ali	Moulmein Rosewood	Tree	14, 16, 25

492	<i>Mimosa hamata</i> Willd.	Hooked Mimosa	Shrub	1, 16, 18, 19
493	<i>Mimosa pudica</i> L.	Touch-me-not, Chui-mui, Lajwanti	Undershrub	1, 25
494	<i>Mucuna pruriens</i> (L.) DC.	Velvet bean, Kiwach	Climber	<i>Mucuna prurita</i> Wight [1]; 18, 19
495	<i>Ougeinia oojeinensis</i> (Roxb.) Hochr.	Sandan	Tree	<i>Desmodium oojeinense</i> (Roxb.) H.Ohashi [14]; 16
496	<i>Parkia biglandulosa</i> Wight & Arn.	Badminton Ball Tree	Tree	14
497	<i>Parkinsonia aculeata</i> L.	Vilayati kikar	Tree	1, 14, 16, 18, 19, 24
498	<i>Peltophorum africanum</i> Sond.	Weeping wattle	Tree	14
499	<i>Peltophorum pterocarpum</i> (DC.) Backer ex K.Heyne	Copperpod, Peela Gulmohar	Tree	14, 18, 19, 25
500	<i>Phanera vahlii</i> (Wight & Arn.) Benth.	Maloo Creeper, Maljhan	Climber	<i>Bauhinia vahlii</i> Wight & Arn. [1, 18, 19]
501	<i>Pithecellobium dulce</i> (Roxb.) Benth.	Sweet Tamarind, Jangal Jalebi	Tree	1, 14, 16, 18, 19, 22, 25
502	<i>Pleurolobus gangeticus</i> (L.) J.St.-Hil. ex H.Ohashi & K.Ohashi	Sal Leaved Desmodium, Shalparni	Undershrub	<i>Desmodium gangeticum</i> (L.) DC. [1, 16, 18, 19]; 22, 25
503	<i>Pongamia pinnata</i> (L.) Pierre	Pongam Tree, Karanj	Tree	1 14, 16, 18, 19, 22, 25
504	<i>Prosopis cineraria</i> (L.) Druce	Khejri Tree, Shami, Khejri	Tree	14, 16, 18, 19, 25
505	<i>Prosopis glandulosa</i> Torr.	Honey Mesquite	Tree	1, 14, 16, 18, 19
506	<i>Prosopis juliflora</i> (Sw.) DC.	Algaroba, Mesquite, Vilayati Babul	Tree	1, 2, 14, 16, 18, 19, 24, 22, 25
507	<i>Pueraria montana</i> var. <i>lobata</i> (Willd.) Maesen & S.M.Almeida ex Sanjappa & Predeep	East Asian arrowroot	Shrub	<i>Phaseolus aconitifolius</i> Roxb. [1]; 18, 19
508	<i>Rhynchosia minima</i> (L.) DC.	Burn-Mouth Vine	Climber	1, 16, 18, 19
509	<i>Rhynchosia rothii</i> Benth. ex Aitch.	Silky Snoutbean	Climber	16
510	<i>Saraca asoca</i> (Roxb.) W.J.de Wilde	Sorrowless Tree, Ashok, Sita Ashok	Tree	<i>Jonesia asoca</i> Roxb [1]; 14, 25
511	<i>Saraca indica</i> L.	Ashok	Tree	1, 18, 19
512	<i>Senegalia catechu</i> (L.f.) P.J.H.Hurter & Mabb.	Katha, Khair	Tree	<i>Acacia catechu</i> (L.f.) Willd. [1, 2, 14, 16, 18, 19]; 25
513	<i>Senegalia ferruginea</i> (DC.) Pedley	Rusty Acacia, Kaigar, Safed Khair, Son Khair	Tree	<i>Acacia ferruginea</i> DC. [1, 22]; 25
514	<i>Senegalia modesta</i> (Wall.) P.J.H.Hurter	Phulahi	Tree	<i>Acacia modesta</i> Wall. [1, 2, 14, 16, 18, 19]; 25
515	<i>Senegalia rugata</i> (Lam.) Britton & Rose	Soap-pod, Shikakai	Liana	25
516	<i>Senegalia senegal</i> (L.) Britton	Gum Arabic Tree	Tree	<i>Acacia senegal</i> (L.) Willd. [1, 14, 16, 18, 19, 22]; 25
517	<i>Senna alata</i> (L.) Roxb.	Candle Bush	Shrub	18, 19
518	<i>Senna alexandrina</i> Mill.	Indian Senna, Hind Senna	Shrub	25
519	<i>Senna occidentalis</i> (L.) Link	Coffee Senna, Kasunda	Undershrub	<i>Cassia occidentalis</i> L. [1, 16]; 18, 19, 22, 25
520	<i>Senna pallida</i> (Vahl) H.S.Irwin & Barneby	Twin Flowered Cassia	Tree	25
521	<i>Senna siamea</i> (Lam.) H.S.Irwin &	Siamese Senna, Kassod	Tree	1, 14; <i>Cassia siamea</i> Lam. [18, 19]; 25

	Barneby			
522	<i>Senna sophera</i> (L.) Roxb.	Kasundi	Shrub	<i>Cassia sophera</i> L. [1]; 18, 19
523	<i>Senna spectabilis</i> (DC.) H.S.Irwin & Barneby	Spectacular Cassia	Tree	14
524	<i>Senna surattensis</i> (Burm.f.) H.S.Irwin & Barneby	Glaucous Cassia	Shrub	<i>Cassia surattensis</i> Burm.f. [1]; 14, 18, 19
525	<i>Senna tora</i> (L.) Roxb.	Stinking Cassia, Panwar, Chakunda, Chakvat	Herb	<i>Cassia tora</i> L. [1, 16]; 18, 19, 21
526	<i>Sesbania bispinosa</i> (Jacq.) W.Wight	Dancha	Shrub	1, 18, 19
527	<i>Sesbania sesban</i> (L.) Merr.	Jait, Rawasan	Shrub	1, 16, 18, 19
528	<i>Tamarindus indica</i> L.	Tamarind, Imli	Tree	1, 14, 16, 18, 19, 25
529	<i>Tephrosia pumila</i> (Lam.) Pers.	Indigo Sauvage	Herb	1, 18, 16
530	<i>Tephrosia purpurea</i> (L.) Pers	Wild Indigo, Sharpunkha	Herb	1, 2, 15, 16, 18, 19, 24, 21, 22, 25
531	<i>Tephrosia strigosa</i> (Dalzell) Santapau & Maheshw.	Bristly Tephrosia	Herb	1, 16, 18, 19, 21
532	<i>Tephrosia uniflora</i> Pers.	Rock Tephrosia	Herb	16
533	<i>Tephrosia villosa</i> (L.) Pers.	Hoary Tephrosia	Herb	1, 18, 19, 21, 22
534	<i>Teramnus labialis</i> (L.f.) Spreng.	Blue Wiss, Mashaparni	Climber	1, 16
535	<i>Trifolium fragiferum</i> L.	Strawberry clover	Herb	18, 19, 20, 21
536	<i>Trigonella balansae</i> Boiss. & Reut.	Cultivated Fenugreek, Kasuri Methi	Herb	<i>Trigonella corniculata</i> (L.) L. [1]; 18, 25
537	<i>Trigonella foenum-graecum</i> L.	Fenugreek, Methi	Herb	1, 25
538	<i>Vachellia farnesiana</i> (L.) Wight & Arn.	Mimosa Bush	Shrub	<i>Acacia farnesiana</i> (L.) Willd. [1, 14, 16]
539	<i>Vachellia leucophloea</i> (Roxb.) Maslin, Seigler & Ebinger	White Bark Acacia, Safed Babul	Tree	<i>Acacia leucophloea</i> (Roxb.) Willd. [1, 14, 16, 18, 19, 22]; 25
540	<i>Vachellia nilotica</i> subsp. <i>indica</i> (Benth.) Kyal. & Boatwr.	Gum Arabic, Babool, Kikar	Tree	<i>Acacia nilotica</i> var. <i>indica</i> (Benth.) A.F.Hill [1, 16, 18, 19]; <i>Acacia nilotica</i> ssp. <i>indica</i> (Benth.) Brenan. [14]; 25
541	<i>Vachellia nilotica</i> (L.) P.J.H.Hurter & Mabb.	Gum arabic tree	Tree	24
542	<i>Vachellia tortilis</i> (Forssk.) Galasso & Banfi	Israel babool	Climber	<i>Acacia tortilis</i> (Forssk.) Heyne [1, 14, 15, 16, 18, 19]
543	<i>Vicia sativa</i> L.	Common Vetch, Akra, Matari	Herb	1, 2, 16, 18, 19, 21, 25
544	<i>Vigna aconitifolia</i> (Jacq.) Maréchal	Moth Bean	Climber	16
545	<i>Vigna trilobata</i> (L.) Verdc.	Mudgaparni	Climber	16
546	<i>Vigna unguiculata</i> (L.) Walp.	Cowpea, Lobiya	Climber	25
547	<i>Vigna vexillata</i> (L.) A.Rich.	Zombi pea, Wild Mung, Wild cowpea	Herb	4, 18
548	<i>Zornia diphylla</i> (L.) Pers.	Two-Leaf Zornia	Herb	1, 18, 19, 21
549	<i>Zornia gibbosa</i> Span.	Grasslike Zornia	Herb	16
Family: Fagaceae				
550	<i>Quercus leucotrichophora</i> A.Camus	Banj	Tree	14
Family: Gentianaceae				
551	<i>Centaurium pulchellum</i> (Sw.) Hayek	Pink Centaury	Herb	<i>Centaurium ramosissimum</i> (Vill.) Druce [1, 18,

	ex Hand.-Mazz., Stadlm., Janch. & Faltis			19]
552	<i>Enicostema axillare</i> (Poir. ex Lam.) A.Raynal	Indian Whitehead	Herb	16, 18, 19
Family: Geraniaceae				
553	<i>Pelargonium graveolens</i> L'Hér.	Rose Geranium, Rose-Scented Geranium	Undershrub	25
Family: Gisekiaceae				
554	<i>Gisekia pharnaceoides</i> L.	*	Herb	1, 18, 19, 21
Family: Hydroleaceae				
555	<i>Hydrolea zeylanica</i> (L.) Vahl	Ceylon Hydrolea	Herb	1, 18, 19
Family: Lamiaceae				
556	<i>Anisomeles indica</i> (L.) Kuntze	Indian Catmint	Undershrub	1, 16
557	<i>Clerodendrum indicum</i> (L.) Kuntze	Tube-flower, Bharangi	Shrub	1, 18, 19, 25
558	<i>Clerodendrum phlomidis</i> L.f.	Sage Glory Bower, Arni	Shrub	1, 2, 14, 16, 18, 19, 25
559	<i>Clerodendrum splendens</i> G.Don	Flaming Glory-bower, Pagoda Flower	Climber	1, 25
560	<i>Coleus scutellarioides</i> (L.) Benth.	Coleus	Herb	25
561	<i>Glechoma hederacea</i> L.	*	Herb	18, 19, 21, 23
562	<i>Leucas aspera</i> (Willd.) Link	Chhota halkusa	Herb	1, 16, 18, 19, 21
563	<i>Leucas cephalotes</i> (Roth) Spreng.	Head Leuca	Herb	1, 16, 18, 19, 21, 22
564	<i>Leucas diffusa</i> Benth.	Spreading Leucas	Herb	16
565	<i>Leucas urticifolia</i> (Vahl) Sm.	*	Herb	1, 18, 19, 21
566	<i>Mentha × piperita</i> L.	Pepper Mint, Vilayati Pudina	Herb	25
567	<i>Mentha aquatica</i> L.	Water Mint	Herb	25
568	<i>Mentha arvensis</i> L.	Field Mint, Wild Mint, Ban Pudina	Herb	18, 19, 21, 25
569	<i>Mentha spicata</i> L.	Garden Mint, Pahari Pudina	Herb	1, 25
570	<i>Mesosphaerum suaveolens</i> (L.) Kuntze	Vilaiti Tulsi	Herb	<i>Hyptis suaveolens</i> (L.) Poit [15, 16, 18, 19, 21, 22]
571	<i>Nepeta hindostana</i> (B. Heyne ex Roth) Haines	North Indian Catmint	Herb	1, 16, 18, 19, 21
572	<i>Ocimum americanum</i> L.	Hoary Basil, Kali Tulsi	Herb	1, 16, 18, 19, 21
573	<i>Ocimum basilicum</i> L.	Sweet Basil, Ram Tulsi, Babui Tulsi	Herb	1, 18, 19, 21, 25
574	<i>Ocimum gratissimum</i> L.	Wild Basil, Clove Basil, Ban Tulsi	Undershrub	1, 25
575	<i>Ocimum kilimandscharicum</i> Gürke	Camphor Basil, Kilimanjaro Basil, Kapur Tulsi	Herb	25
576	<i>Ocimum tenuiflorum</i> L.	Holy Basil, Tulsi	Undershrub	<i>Ocimum sanctum</i> L. [1]; 18, 19, 21, 22, 25
577	<i>Orthosiphon pallidus</i> Royle ex Benth	Pale Java Tea	Herb	1, 18, 19, 21
578	<i>Pogostemon benghalensis</i> (Burm.f.) Kuntze	Bengal Shrub-Mint	Shrub	18, 19, 23

579	<i>Rosmarinus officinalis</i> L.	Rosemary	Shrub	25
580	<i>Salvia santolinifolia</i> Boiss.	Gulab-kosh	Herb	1, 16, 18, 19
581	<i>Salvia splendens</i> Sellow ex Nees	Scarlet Sage	Herb	18, 19, 25
582	<i>Tectona grandis</i> L.f.	Teak, Sagon	Tree	1, 14, 25
583	<i>Thymus serpyllum</i> L.	Thyme	Herb	25
584	<i>Vitex negundo</i> L.	Chaste Tree, Nirgundi	Shrub	1, 25
585	<i>Volkameria inermis</i> L.	Glory Bower, Binjoan, Sankuppi	Shrub	<i>Clerodendrum inerme</i> (L.) Gaertn. [1]; 18, 19, 25
Family: Lauraceae				
586	<i>Cinnamomum camphora</i> (L.) J.Presl	Camphor Tree, Kapur	Tree	14, 25
587	<i>Cinnamomum verum</i> J.Presl	Cinnamon, Dalchini	Tree	25
588	<i>Litsea glutinosa</i> (Lour.) C.B.Rob.	Indian Laurel, Meda, Chandna	Tree	25
Family: Lecythydaceae				
589	<i>Barringtonia acutangula</i> (L.) Gaertn.	Hijja, Hijjala	Tree	14
Family: Linaceae				
590	<i>Linum grandiflorum</i> Desf.	Scarlet Flax, Flowering Flax	Herb	25
Family: Loganiaceae				
591	<i>Strychnos nux-vomica</i> L.	Nux Vomica, Poison Nut, Kuchala	Tree	25
Family: Loranthaceae				
592	<i>Dendrophthoe falcata</i> (L.f.) Ettingsh.	Honey Suckle Mistletoe, Banda	Epiphytic Parasite	1, 16
Family: Lythraceae				
593	<i>Ammannia baccifera</i> L.	Blistering Ammannia, Aginbuti	Herb	1, 16, 18, 19, 21
594	<i>Ammannia multiflora</i> Roxb.	Many Flowered Ammannia	Herb	18, 19, 20, 21
595	<i>Ammannia senegalensis</i> Lam.	Copper Leaf Ammannia	Tree	1, 18
596	<i>Lagerstroemia floribunda</i> Jack	Tropical Crape Myrtle	Tree	14
597	<i>Lagerstroemia indica</i> L.	Common Crape Myrtle, Sawani	Shrub	1, 14, 25
598	<i>Lagerstroemia microcarpa</i> Wight	Ben Teak	Tree	14
599	<i>Lagerstroemia parviflora</i> Roxb.	Small Flowered Crape Myrtle	Tree	16
600	<i>Lagerstroemia speciosa</i> (L.) Pers.	Pride of India, Queen Crape Myrtle, Jarul	Tree	1, 14, 18, 19, 25
601	<i>Lagerstroemia tomentosa</i> C.Presl	White Crape Myrtle	Tree	18, 19, 14, 25
602	<i>Lawsonia inermis</i> L.	Henna, Mehendi	Shrub	1, 18, 19, 25
603	<i>Punica granatum</i> L.	Pomegranate, Anar	Tree	1, 14, 25
Family: Magnoliaceae				
604	<i>Magnolia champaca</i> (L.) Baill. ex Pierre	Golden Champa, Champa, Son Champa	Tree	<i>Michelia champaca</i> L. [1, 14]; 25
605	<i>Magnolia grandiflora</i> L.	Southern Magnolia, Bull Bay, Him Champa	Tree	1, 14, 25

Family: Malpighiaceae				
606	<i>Hiptage benghalensis</i> (L.) Kurz	Helicopter Flower, Madhavi Lata	Liana	1, 25
Family: Malvaceae				
607	<i>Abelmoschus esculentus</i> (L.) Moench	Lady's Finger, Okra, Bhindi	Undershrub	<i>Hibiscus esculentus</i> L. [1]; 25
608	<i>Abelmoschus moschatus</i> Medik.	Musk Mallow, Mushkdana, Kasturidana	Undershrub	25
609	<i>Abroma augustum</i> (L.) L.f.	Devil's Cotton, Ulatkambal	Shrub	<i>Theobroma augustum</i> L [1]; 25
610	<i>Abutilon hirtum</i> (Lam.) Sweet	Kanghi	Shrub	18, 19, 20
611	<i>Abutilon indicum</i> (L.) Sweet	Indian Mallow, Kanghi	Undershrub	1, 16, 18, 19, 24, 22, 25
612	<i>Abutilon ramosum</i> (Cav.) Guill. & Perr.	Sticky Indian Mallow	Undershrub	1, 16, 25
613	<i>Adansonia digitata</i> L.	African Baobab, Gorakh Imli	Tree	14, 25
614	<i>Alcea rosea</i> L.	Hollyhock, Gulkhaira	Herb	<i>Althaea rosea</i> (L.) Cav. [1]; 25
615	<i>Bombax ceiba</i> L.	Silk Cotton Tree, Semal, Shalmali	Tree	<i>Salmalia malabarica</i> (DC.) Schott & Endl. [1]; 14, 16, 18, 19, 25
616	<i>Brachychiton australis</i> (Schott & Endl.) A.Terracc.	Broad Leaved Bottle Tree	Tree	<i>Sterculia trichosiphon</i> Benth. [1]; 14, 25
617	<i>Brachychiton gregorii</i> F.Muell.	Desert Kurrajong	Tree	14
618	<i>Ceiba insignis</i> (Kunth) P.E.Gibbs & Semir	White silk floss tree	Tree	14
619	<i>Ceiba pentandra</i> (L.) Gaertn.	Kapok tree	Tree	14
620	<i>Ceiba speciosa</i> (A.St.-Hil., A.Juss. & Cambess.) Ravenna	Silk Floss Tree, Kapok, Resham Rui	Tree	1, 14, 18, 19, 25
621	<i>Corchorus aestuans</i> L.	Chonch	Herb	1, 16, 18, 19, 21
622	<i>Corchorus capsularis</i> L.	Kharenti	Herb	1, 16, 18, 19, 21
623	<i>Corchorus depressus</i> (L.) Peterm.	Bahuphali	Herb	1, 16, 18
624	<i>Corchorus fascicularis</i> Lam.	African Jute	Shrub	15, 16, 18, 19
625	<i>Corchorus olitorius</i> L.	Nalta Jute, Jew's Mallow, Pat	Herb	1, 2, 16, 18, 19, 21, 25
626	<i>Corchorus tridens</i> L.	Kowwa-torai	Herb	1, 18, 19, 21
627	<i>Corchorus trilocularis</i> L.	Wild Jute	Undershrub	1, 16
628	<i>Dombeya spectabilis</i> Bojer	Dombey, Showy Dombeya	Tree	25
629	<i>Grewia asiatica</i> L.	Phalsa, Falsa	Tree	1; <i>Grewia subinaequalis</i> DC. [25]
630	<i>Grewia flavescens</i> Juss.	Donkey Berry	Shrub	1, 18, 19
631	<i>Grewia tenax</i> (Forssk.) Fiori	White Crossberry, Gondni, Chabeni	Shrub	1, 2, 16, 18, 19, 25
632	<i>Guazuma ulmifolia</i> Lam.	West Indian Elm, Rudrakshi	Tree	14
633	<i>Hibiscus lobatus</i> (Murray) Kuntze	Lobed Leaf Mallow	Herb	1, 16, 18, 19, 21
634	<i>Hibiscus micranthus</i> L.f.	Okada	Shrub	1, 18, 19
635	<i>Hibiscus mutabilis</i> L.	Confederate Rose, Cotton Rose, Sthalkamal	Shrub	1, 25
636	<i>Hibiscus ovalifolius</i> (Forssk.) Vahl	Grape Leaved Mallow, Ban	Shrub	16

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637	<i>Hibiscus rosa-sinensis</i> L.	China Rose, Gurhal, Japaa	Shrub	1, 25
638	<i>Hibiscus sabdariffa</i> L.	Roselle, Lal Ambari, Patwa	Herb	1, 25
639	<i>Hibiscus surattensis</i> L.	Bush Sorrel	Shrub	1, 18, 19
640	<i>Hibiscus tiliaceus</i> L.	Mahoe, Yellow Mellow Tree	Tree	1, 14, 18, 19
641	<i>Malva parviflora</i> L.	Cheeseweed, Egyptian Mallow, Panirak	Herb	1, 2, 16, 18, 19, 21, 25
642	<i>Malvastrum coromandelianum</i> (L.) Garcke	False Mallow, Bariara, Kharenti	Herb	1, 2, 16, 18, 19, 24, 21, 22, 25
643	<i>Malvaviscus arboreus</i> Dill. ex Cav.	Sleeping Hibiscus, Turk's Cap	Shrub	<i>Malvaviscus konzattii</i> Greenm. [1]; 25
644	<i>Melochia corchorifolia</i> L.	Chocolate Weed, Redweed, Chitrabeej	Herb	1, 2, 16, 18, 19, 21, 25
645	<i>Pavonia zeylonica</i> (L.) Cav.	Ceylon Swamp Mallow	Herb	1, 16, 18, 19, 21, 22
646	<i>Pseudobombax ellipticum</i> (Kunth) Dugand	Shaving Brush Tree	Tree	14
647	<i>Pterospermum acerifolium</i> (L.) Willd.	Maple-leaved Bayur Tree, Kanak Champa, Muchkund	Tree	1, 14, 18, 19, 25
648	<i>Pterospermum xylocarpum</i> (Gaertn.) Oken	Tada	Tree	14
649	<i>Pterygota alata</i> (Roxb.) R.Br.	Buddha's Coconut Tree	Tree	1, 14, 25
650	<i>Sida acuta</i> Burm.f.	Baraira, Common Wireweed	Shrub	16, 18, 19, 22
651	<i>Sida alnifolia</i> var. <i>obovata</i> (Wall. ex Mast.) S.Y. Hu	*	Herb	1, 18, 19, 21
652	<i>Sida cordata</i> (Burm.f.) Borss.Waalk.	Flannel Weed, Bhumi-Bariara, Rajbala	Herb	<i>Sida veronicifolia</i> Lam. [1]; 16, 18, 19, 21, 25
653	<i>Sida cordifolia</i> L.	Kharenti, Bijband	Herb	1, 16, 18, 19, 21, 22
654	<i>Sida ovata</i> Forssk.	Oval-Leaf Fan-Petals	Herb	<i>Sida grewioides</i> Guill. & Perr. [1]; 16, 18
655	<i>Sida rhombifolia</i> L.	Arrowleaf Sida	Undershrub	16
656	<i>Sida spinosa</i> L.	Prickly Fan-Petals	Undershrub	1, 16
657	<i>Sterculia foetida</i> L.	Java Olive, Poon Tree, Jangli Badam	Tree	14, 25
658	<i>Thespesia populnea</i> (L.) Sol. ex Corrêa	Indian Tulip Tree, Portia Tree, Paras Pipal	Tree	1, 14, 16, 18, 19, 25
659	<i>Triumfetta rhomboidea</i> Jacq.	Kasni	Shrub	1, 16, 18, 19
660	<i>Urena lobata</i> L.	Vilayti san	Shrub	1; 18, 19
661	<i>Urena lobata</i> subsp. <i>sinuata</i> (L.) Borss.Waalk.	Undulate leaved-Urena	Undershrub	<i>Urena sinuata</i> L. [1, 22]
662	<i>Waltheria indica</i> L.	Sleepy Morning	Herb	4, 18, 19, 15, 16, 21
Family: Martyniaceae				
663	<i>Martynia annua</i> L.	Bichhuphal, Bichu Hathajori.	Shrub	1, 16, 18, 19
Family: Mazaceae				

664	<i>Mazus pumilus</i> (Burm.f.) Steenis	Japanese Mazus	Herb	<i>Mazus japonicus</i> (Thunb.) Kuntze [1]; 16; 18, 19; 21; 25
Family: Meliaceae				
665	<i>Azadirachta indica</i> A.Juss.	Margosa, Neem	Tree	1, 14, 16, 18, 19, 24, 25
666	<i>Chukrasia tabularis</i> A.Juss.	Chittagong Wood, Indian Redwood, Chikrasi, Gulabi Tun	Tree	1, 14, 25
667	<i>Khaya senegalensis</i> (Desv.) A.Juss.	African Mahogany	Tree	14
668	<i>Melia azedarach</i> L.	Chinaberry Tree, Bakain, Mahanimb	Tree	1, 14, 16, 18, 19, 25
669	<i>Swietenia macrophylla</i> King	Mahogany	Tree	14
670	<i>Swietenia mahagoni</i> (L.) Jacq.	Cuban Mahogany, West Indian Mahogany, Mahogany	Tree	14, 25
671	<i>Toona hexandra</i> (Wall.) M.Roem.	Indian Mahogany, Red Cedar, Toon	Tree	<i>Toona ciliata</i> M.Roem. [1, 14]; 25
Family: Menispermaceae				
672	<i>Cissampelos pareira</i> L.	Velvet Leaf, Akanadi	Climber	1, 2; <i>Cissampelos pareira</i> var. <i>hirsuta</i> (Buch.-Ham. ex DC.) Forman [16]; 18, 19, 25
673	<i>Cocculus hirsutus</i> (L.) W.Theob.	Broom Creeper, Jaljamni, Patala Garudi	Climber	1, 16, 18, 19, 25
674	<i>Cocculus pendulus</i> (J.R. & G. Frost) Diels	Pilwan	Shrub	8, 16, 18, 19
675	<i>Tinospora cordifolia</i> (Willd.) Hook.f. & Thomson	Heart-leaved Moonseed, Giloy, Guduchi	Climber	1, 16, 19, 25
676	<i>Tinospora sinensis</i> (Lour.) Merr.	Giloy	Climber	18
Family: Molluginaceae				
677	<i>Glinus lotoides</i> L.	*	Herb	1, 16, 18, 19, 21
678	<i>Glinus oppositifolius</i> (L.) Aug.DC.	Jima	Herb	1, 18, 19, 21
679	<i>Mollugo cervoiana</i> (L.) Ser.	Thread-Stem Carpetweed	Herb	1, 18, 19, 21
680	<i>Paramollugo nudicaulis</i> (Lam.) Thulin	*	Herb	<i>Mollugo nudicaulis</i> Lamk. [1]; 18, 19, 21
Family: Moraceae				
681	<i>Artocarpus heterophyllus</i> Lam.	Jackfruit, Katahal	Tree	1, 14, 25
682	<i>Artocarpus lacucha</i> Buch.-Ham.	Lakoocha, Monkey Jack, Barhal	Tree	<i>Artocarpus lakoocha</i> Wall. ex. Roxb. [1]; 14, 25
683	<i>Broussonetia papyrifera</i> (L.) L'Hér. ex Vent.	Paper Mulberry	Tree	14
684	<i>Ficus altissima</i> Blume	Lofty Fig, Council Tree	Tree	25
685	<i>Ficus amplissima</i> Sm.	Indian Bat Fig, Pipri, Pakri	Tree	1, 14, 18, 19, 25
686	<i>Ficus auriculata</i> Lour.	Elephant Ear Fig, Roxburgh Fig, Fagoora, Timla	Tree	25
687	<i>Ficus benghalensis</i> L.	Banyan Tree, Bargad, Bad	Tree	1, 14, 16, 18, 19, 25
688	<i>Ficus benjamina</i> L.	Weeping Fig, Benjamin's Fig, Pukar	Tree	<i>Ficus benjamina</i> var. <i>comosa</i> King [1]; 14; <i>Ficus benjamina</i> var. <i>nuda</i> (Miq.) Barrett [22]; 25

689	<i>Ficus binnendykii</i> (Miq.) Miq.	Narrow Leaf Fig	Tree	14
690	<i>Ficus carica</i> L.	Common Fig, Anjeer	Tree	1, 25
691	<i>Ficus drupacea</i> Thunb.	Mysore fig, Hairy fig, Drupe fig, Red fig	Tree	<i>Ficus drupacea</i> var. <i>pubescens</i> (Roth) Corner [14]
692	<i>Ficus elastica</i> Roxb. ex Hornem.	Indian Rubber Tree, Rubber Fig	Tree	1, 14, 25
693	<i>Ficus krishnae</i> C.DC.	Krishna's Butter Cup, Makhan Katori, Krisna Badh	Tree	1, 25; <i>Ficus benghalensis</i> var. <i>krishnae</i> (C.DC.) Corner [14]
694	<i>Ficus lacor</i> Buch.-Ham.	Java Fig, Pilkhan	Tree	<i>Ficus infectoria</i> Roxb. [16]
695	<i>Ficus lyrata</i> Warb.	Fiddle Leaf Fig	Tree	14, 25
696	<i>Ficus maclellandii</i> King	Willow Fig, Alii Fig, Banana-leaf Fig	Tree	25
697	<i>Ficus microcarpa</i> L.f.	Laurel Fig, Indian Laurel, Kamarup	Tree	1, 14, 18, 19, 25
698	<i>Ficus natalensis</i> subsp. <i>leprieurii</i> (Miq.) C.C.Berg	Triangle-leaf fig, Natal fig	Tree	14
699	<i>Ficus palmata</i> Forssk.	Anjiri, Kaimbar, Khat guleri, Patguleri	Tree	1, 14, 18, 19
700	<i>Ficus palmata</i> subsp. <i>virgata</i> Browicz	Punjab Fig, Anjiri, Bedu, Jangli Anjir	Tree	16, 25
701	<i>Ficus racemosa</i> L.	Gular	Tree	<i>Ficus glomerata</i> Roxb. [1]; 14, 18, 19, 25
702	<i>Ficus religiosa</i> L.	Holy Fig Tree, Peepal	Tree	14, 16, 18, 19, 24, 25
703	<i>Ficus virens</i> Aiton	White Fig, Pilkhan, Pakhad	Tree	1, 14, 16, 18, 19, 25
704	<i>Morus alba</i> L.	Silkworm Mulberry, Tutri, Toot	Tree	1, 14, 16, 18, 19, 22, 25
705	<i>Morus indica</i> L.	Shehtut	Tree	1, 18, 19
706	<i>Morus macroura</i> Miq.	Himalayan Mulberry, Shahtoot	Tree	25
707	<i>Streblus asper</i> Lour.	Choriya, Papai	Tree	14, 18, 19
Family: Moringaceae				
708	<i>Moringa concanensis</i> Nimmo ex Dalzell & A.Gibson	Konkan Moringa	Tree	18, 19
709	<i>Moringa oleifera</i> Lam.	Drumstick Tree, Sahjan	Tree	1, 14, 16, 18, 19, 25
Family: Myrtaceae				
710	<i>Corymbia citriodora</i> (Hook.) K.D.Hill & L.A.S.Johnson	Lemon Scented Gum, Lemon Eucalyptus, Safeda	Tree	<i>Eucalyptus citriodora</i> Hook. [1]; 14, 25
711	<i>Eucalyptus brownii</i> Maiden & Cambage	Brown's box, Reid River box	Tree	14
712	<i>Eucalyptus camaldulensis</i> Dehnh.	River Red Gum, Longbeak Eucalyptus	Tree	1, 14, 16, 25
713	<i>Eucalyptus microtheca</i> F.Muell.	Coolibah	Tree	14
714	<i>Eucalyptus rudis</i> Endl.	Flooded gum	Tree	1; <i>Eucalyptus brachypoda</i> Turcz. [16]
715	<i>Eucalyptus tereticornis</i> Sm.	Forest Red Gum	Tree	1, 14, 18, 19, 24
716	<i>Melaleuca bracteata</i> F.Muell.	Golden Bottle Brush, River Tea Tree	Tree	14, 25

717	<i>Melaleuca citrina</i> (Curtis) Dum.Cours.	Bottle-brush	Shrub	<i>Callistemon lanceolatus</i> (Sm.) Sweet [1]; 18, 19
718	<i>Melaleuca viminalis</i> (Sol. ex Gaertn.) Byrnes	Weeping Bottle Brush, Cheel	Tree	<i>Callistemon viminalis</i> (Sol. ex Gaertn.) G.Don [14]; 25
719	<i>Pimenta dioica</i> (L.) Merr.	Allspice, Myrtle Pepper, Pimento	Tree	25
720	<i>Psidium guajava</i> L.	Guava, Amrood	Tree	1, 14, 25
721	<i>Syzygium cumini</i> (L.) Skeels	Java Plum, Black Plum, Jamun	Tree	1, 14, 16, 18, 19, 25
722	<i>Syzygium jambos</i> (L.) Alston	Rose Apple, Malabar Plum, Gulab Jamun	Tree	25
723	<i>Syzygium nervosum</i> A.Cunn. ex DC.	Rai Jamun, Paiman	Tree	14, 25
Family: Nitrariaceae				
724	<i>Peganum harmala</i> L.	*	Herb	1, 18, 19, 21
Family: Nyctaginaceae				
725	<i>Boerhavia diffusa</i> L.	Punaranava	Herb	1, 16, 18, 19, 24, 22
726	<i>Boerhavia repens</i> L.	Anena, Creeping Spiderling	Herb	1, 25
727	<i>Bougainvillea glabra</i> Choisy	Bougainvillea, Paperflower, Booganbel	Shrub	1, 22, 25
728	<i>Bougainvillea spectabilis</i> Wiild.	Paperflower	Shrub	1, 18, 19
729	<i>Commicarpus chinensis</i> (L.) Heimerl	Diffuse Hogweed	Herb	<i>Boerhavia chinensis</i> (L.) Rottb. [16, 18, 19]
730	<i>Mirabilis jalapa</i> L.	Four O'clock, Gul Abbas	Herb	1, 25
Family: Nymphaeaceae				
731	<i>Nymphaea alba</i> L.	White Water-Lily	Aquatic Herb	18, 19, 21
732	<i>Nymphaea nouchali</i> Burm.f.	Blue Water Lily, Neelkamal	Aquatic Herb	1, 2, 25
Family: Ochnaceae				
733	<i>Ochna obtusata</i> DC.	Ramdhan Champa	Tree	14
Family: Oleaceae				
734	<i>Jasminum auriculatum</i> Vahl	Juhi, Joohi	Shrub	1, 18, 19
735	<i>Jasminum elongatum</i> (P.J.Bergius) Willd.	Red Kund, Ear-leaf Jasmine	Shrub	25
736	<i>Jasminum grandiflorum</i> L.	Royal Jasmine, Chameli, Jati	Shrub	1, 25
737	<i>Jasminum mesnyi</i> Hance	Primrose Jasmine, Japanese Jasmine, Japani Chameli	Climber	25
738	<i>Jasminum multiflorum</i> (Burm.f.) Andrews	Kund, Star jasmine	Shrub	1, 16, 18, 19
739	<i>Jasminum sambac</i> (L.) Aiton	Arabian Jasmine, Mogra, Bela	Shrub	1, 25
740	<i>Nyctanthes arbor-tristis</i> L.	Coral Jasmine, Har Singar, Parijat	Tree	1, 14, 18, 19, 25
741	<i>Olea europaea</i> L.	European Olive, Olive,	Tree	1, 14, 25

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Family: Onagraceae				
742	<i>Clarkia unguiculata</i> Lindl.	Elegant Clarkia, Mountain Garland	Herb	25
743	<i>Epilobium cylindricum</i> D. Don	*	Herb	18, 19, 20, 21
744	<i>Ludwigia adscendens</i> (L.) H.Hara	Water Primrose	Herb	18, 19, 24, 21
745	<i>Ludwigia octovalvis</i> (Jacq.) P.H.Raven	Mexican primrose-willow	Herb	15, 16, 18, 19, 21
746	<i>Ludwigia perennis</i> L.	Perennial Water Primrose	Herb	<i>Jussiaea perennis</i> (L.) Brenan [1]; 18, 19, 21
747	<i>Oenothera biennis</i> L.	Common Evening Primrose	Herb	25
Family: Oxalidaceae				
748	<i>Averrhoa carambola</i> L.	Kamrakh	Tree	14
749	<i>Oxalis corniculata</i> L.	Creeping Wood Sorrel, Tinpatiya	Herb	1, 2, 16, 18, 19, 21, 22, 25
750	<i>Oxalis debilis</i> Kunth	Pink Wood Sorrel	Herb	<i>Oxalis martiana</i> Zucc. [1]; <i>Oxalis debilis</i> var. <i>corymbosa</i> (DC.) Lourteig [18, 19]; <i>Oxalis debilis</i> var. <i>corymbosa</i> (DC.) Lourteig [21]; 25
751	<i>Oxalis dehradunensis</i> Raizada	Khatti Buti, Changeri	Herb	16
752	<i>Oxalis latifolia</i> Kunth	Broadleaf Wood Sorrel	Herb	1, 18, 19, 21
753	<i>Oxalis pes-caprae</i> L.	Bermuda Buttercup, Cape Sorrel	Herb	1, 25
Family: Papaveraceae				
754	<i>Argemone mexicana</i> L.	Mexican Prickly Poppy, Pili Kateli, Swarnskhiri	Herb	1, 16, 18, 19, 21, 25
755	<i>Eschscholzia californica</i> Cham.	California Poppy, Golden Poppy	Herb	25
756	<i>Fumaria indica</i> (Hausskn.) Pugsley	Indian Fumitory, Pit Papra	Herb	1, 2, 16, 18, 19, 21, 25
757	<i>Papaver rhoeas</i> L.	Common Poppy, Field Poppy, Lalpost	Herb	25
758	<i>Papaver somniferum</i> L.	Opium Poppy, Afim, Posta, Khash-khash	Herb	25
Family: Passifloraceae				
759	<i>Passiflora foetida</i> L.	Stinking passionflower	Climber	15, 16; 18, 19
760	<i>Passiflora</i> 'Lady Margaret'	Lady Margaret Passion Flower	Climber	25
Family: Paulowniaceae				
761	<i>Paulownia tomentosa</i> (Thunb.) Steud.	Empress Tree, Princess Tree, Foxglove Tree	Tree	14, 25
Family: Pedaliaceae				
762	<i>Pedalium murex</i> L.	Large Caltrops, Bara Gokhru	Herb	1, 16
763	<i>Sesamum indicum</i> L.	Til	Herb	1; <i>Sesamum mulayanum</i> Nair [10]; <i>Sesamum orientale</i> L. [16]; 18, 19, 21, 22
Family: Phyllanthaceae				
764	<i>Bischofia javanica</i> Blume	Bishop Wood, Paniala,	Tree	14, 25

		Bhillar		
765	<i>Bridelia retusa</i> (L.) A.Juss.	Spinous Kino Tree	Tree	14
766	<i>Flueggea leucopyrus</i> Willd.	Bushweed, Ghat baur, Shinar, Ainta	Shrub	<i>Securinega leucopyrus</i> (Willd.) Müll.Arg.[1, 16]; 18, 19
767	<i>Flueggea virosa</i> (Roxb. ex Willd.) Royle	White-Berry Bush	Shrub	<i>Securinega virosa</i> (Roxb. ex Willd.) Baill. [1, 16]; 18, 19
768	<i>Phyllanthus amarus</i> Schumach. & Thonn.	Gale of Wind, Stone Breaker, Bhui Aonla	Herb	25
769	<i>Phyllanthus emblica</i> L.	Amla	Tree	1, 14, 16, 18, 19, 25
770	<i>Phyllanthus fraternus</i> G.L.Webster	Gulf Leaf-Flower, Bhuinanvalah, Nunki	Herb	1, 16, 18, 19, 25
771	<i>Phyllanthus maderaspatensis</i> L.	Madras Leaf-Flower	Herb	1, 16
772	<i>Phyllanthus reticulatus</i> Poir.	Black-berried Featherfoil, Kale Madhu ka Per, Makhi	Shrub	<i>Kirganelia reticulata</i> (Poir.) Baill. [1]; 16, 18, 19, 25
773	<i>Phyllanthus virgatus</i> G.Forst.	Seed Under Leaf, Bhuiamla	Herb	<i>Phyllanthus simplex</i> Retz. [1]; 16, 18, 19
Family: Piperaceae				
774	<i>Piper longum</i> L.	Indian Long Pepper, Pipli, Peepar	Climber	25
Family: Plantaginaceae				
775	<i>Antirrhinum majus</i> L.	Dog flower, Snapdragon	Herb	25
776	<i>Bacopa monnieri</i> (L.) Wettst.	Indian pennywort, Water hyssop, Brahmi, Jalbuti, Jalnim, Brahmi, Somvalli	Herb	1, 18, 19, 25
777	<i>Linaria maroccana</i> Hook.f.	Moroccan Toadflax, Baby Snapdragon	Herb	25
778	<i>Lindenbergia indica</i> (L.) Vatke	Indian Lindenbergia	Herb	1, 18, 19
779	<i>Misopates orontium</i> (L.) Raf.	Dog Mouth Flower, weasel's snout	Herb	<i>Antirrhinum orontium</i> L. [1, 18, 19]
780	<i>Nanorrhinum ramosissimum</i> (Wall.) Betsche	Indian Toadflax	Herb	<i>Kickxia ramosissima</i> (Wall.) Janch. [1]; 18, 19
781	<i>Plantago asiatica</i> subsp. <i>erosa</i> (Wall.) Z.Yu Li	Isapgol	Herb	16
782	<i>Plantago major</i> L.	Broadleaf plantain	Herb	1, 18, 19
783	<i>Plantago ovata</i> Forssk.	Blond Plantain, Psyllium, Isabgol	Herb	1, 25
784	<i>Scoparia dulcis</i> L.	Mitha patta, Mithi patti	Shrub	18, 19, 17
785	<i>Veronica agrestis</i> L.	Green Field-Speedwell	Herb	1, 16, 18, 19, 25
786	<i>Veronica anagallis-aquatica</i> L.	Water Speedwell, Sada	Herb	1, 16, 18, 19, 24, 25
Family: Platanaceae				
787	<i>Platanus orientalis</i> L.	Oriental Plane, Chinar	Tree	14, 25
Family: Plumbaginaceae				
788	<i>Plumbago zeylanica</i> L.	White leadwort, Chitrak, Catawar	Undershrub	1, 2, 16, 18, 19, 22, 25
Family: Polemoniaceae				
789	<i>Phlox drummondii</i> Hook.	Annual Phlox, Drummond's Phlox	Herb	25

Family: Polygalaceae				
790	<i>Polygala arvensis</i> Willd.	Field Milkwort	Herb	16
Family: Polygonaceae				
791	<i>Antigonon leptopus</i> Hook. & Arn.	Coral Vine, Mexican Creeper, Love Vine	Climber	1, 18, 19, 25
792	<i>Persicaria barbata</i> var. <i>gracilis</i> (Danser) H.Hara	Jangali Palak	Herb	24, 16
793	<i>Persicaria glabra</i> (Willd.) M.Gómez	Denseflower Knotweed	Herb	<i>Polygonum glabrum</i> Willd. [1]; 16, 18, 19
794	<i>Polygonum plebeium</i> R.Br.	Machechi, Macheti	Herb	1, 16, 18, 19, 24
795	<i>Rumex dentatus</i> L.	Toothed Dock, Jangli Palak	Herb	1, 16, 18, 19, 24, 25
Family: Portulacaceae				
796	<i>Portulaca grandiflora</i> Hook.	Moss Rose, Nonia, Lunia	Herb	1, 16, 18, 19, 21, 22, 25
797	<i>Portulaca oleracea</i> L.	Kulfa, Salunak, Nunka	Herb	1, 18, 19, 21, 22
798	<i>Portulaca pilosa</i> L.	Kiss Me Quick, Hairy pigweed	Herb	24, 22
799	<i>Portulaca quadrifida</i> L.	Wild Purslane, Chhota Lunia	Herb	1, 18, 19, 21, 25
Family: Primulaceae				
800	<i>Lysimachia arvensis</i> (L.) U.Manns & Anderb.	Buchbucha, Dharti-Dhak	Herb	<i>Anagallis arvensis</i> L. [1, 16, 18, 19]
801	<i>Lysimachia arvensis</i> var. <i>caerulea</i> (L.) Turland & Bergmeier	Blue Pimpernel, Neel, Dharti Dhak	Herb	1, 2, 25
802	<i>Primula vulgaris</i> Huds.	Common Primrose	Herb	25
Family: Proteaceae				
803	<i>Grevillea robusta</i> A.Cunn. ex R.Br.	Silver Oak, Silk Oak	Tree	1, 14, 25
Family: Putranjivaceae				
804	<i>Putranjiva roxburghii</i> Wall.	Putranjiva, Lucky Bean Tree, Putrajeev	Tree	1; <i>Drypetes roxburghii</i> (Wall.) Hurus. [14]; 22, 25
Family: Ranunculaceae				
805	<i>Clematis flammula</i> L.	Fragrant Virgin's Bower, Fragrant Clematis	Climber	25
806	<i>Delphinium ajacis</i> L.	Larkspur, Rocket larkspur, Annual Delphinium	Herb	25
807	<i>Delphinium elatum</i> L.	Alpine Delphinium, Candle Larkspur	Herb	25
808	<i>Ranunculus sceleratus</i> L.	Cursed Buttercup, Jaldhaniya	Herb	1, 2, 16, 18, 19, 24, 21, 25
Family: Resedaceae				
809	<i>Oligochaeta divaricata</i> (DC.) K.Koch	Branched Sweet-Sultan	Herb	<i>Volutarella ramosa</i> (Roxb.) Santapau [1]; <i>Oligochaeta ramosa</i> (Roxb.) Wagenitz [16]
810	<i>Oligomeris linifolia</i> (Vahl ex Hornem.) J. F. Macbr	Lineleaf whitepuff	Herb	1, 18, 19, 21
Family: Rhamnaceae				
811	<i>Ziziphus jujuba</i> Mill.	Ber	Tree	1, 18, 19
812	<i>Ziziphus mauritiana</i> Lam.	Indian Jujube, Indian Plum, Ber	Tree	1, 2, 14, 16, 24, 22, 25

813	<i>Ziziphus nummularia</i> (Burm. f.) Wight & Arn.	Badber, Jhad Beri	Shrub	1, 16, 18, 19, 22
814	<i>Ziziphus oenopolia</i> (L.) Mill.	Makoh	Climber	1, 16, 18, 19, 22
815	<i>Ziziphus xylopyrus</i> (Retz.) Willd.	Kath Ber, Bada Ber	Tree	25
Family: Rosaceae				
816	<i>Eriobotrya japonica</i> (Thunb.) Lindl.	Loquat, Lokat	Tree	<i>Rhaphiolepis bibas</i> (Lour.) Galasso & Banfi [1]; 25
817	<i>Fragaria</i> × <i>ananassa</i> (Duchesne ex Weston) Duchesne ex Rozier	Strawberry, Alpine Strawberry	Herb	25
818	<i>Malus domestica</i> (Suckow) Borkh.	Apple, Seb	Tree	25
819	<i>Potentilla supina</i> L.	Spreading Cinquefoil	Herb	1, 16, 18, 19, 21
820	<i>Prunus domestica</i> L.	Plum, Alubukhara, Alucha	Tree	<i>Prunus domestica</i> subsp. <i>insititia</i> (L.) C.K. Schneid [1]; 25
821	<i>Prunus dulcis</i> (Mill.) D.A. Webb	Almond, Badam	Tree	14
822	<i>Prunus persica</i> (L.) Batsch	Peach, Adoo	Tree	1, 14, 25
823	<i>Pyrus communis</i> L.	Pear, Nashpati	Tree	25
824	<i>Pyrus pyrifolia</i> (Burm.f.) Nakai	Naspati, Pear	Tree	14
825	<i>Rosa chinensis</i> f. <i>viridiflora</i> (Lavall,e) C.K.Schneid.	Green Rose, Hara Gulab	Shrub	25
826	<i>Rosa indica</i> L.	Indian Fragrant Rose, Desi Gulab	Shrub	1, 25
Family: Rubiaceae				
827	<i>Adina cordifolia</i> (Roxb.) Brandis	Haldu	Tree	<i>Haldina cordifolia</i> (Roxb.) Ridsdale [14]
828	<i>Gardenia jasminoides</i> J.Ellis	Cape Jasmine, Gardenia, Gandhraj	Shrub	1, 25
829	<i>Hamelia patens</i> Jacq.	Firebush, Hummingbird Bush	Shrub	1, 18, 19, 25
830	<i>Ixora finlaysonianana</i> Wall. ex G.Don	Fragrant Ixora, White Jungle Flame	Shrub	25
831	<i>Ixora pavetta</i> Andrews	Torch Tree	Shrub	14, 25
832	<i>Kohautia aspera</i> (B.Heyne ex Roth) Bremek.	*	Herb	<i>Oldenlandia aspera</i> (B.Heyne ex Roth) DC. [1, 18, 19, 21]
833	<i>Kohautia gracilis</i> (Wall.) DC.	Graceful Snake-Tongue Grass	Herb	15, 16, 18
834	<i>Mitragyna parvifolia</i> (Roxb.) Korth.	Kaim, Kadamb, Bhumi Kadamb	Tree	1, 2, 14, 16, 18, 19, 25
835	<i>Neolamarckia cadamba</i> (Roxb.) Bosser	Burflower Tree, Kadam, Kadamb	Tree	<i>Anthocephalus cadamba</i> (Roxb.) Miq. [2]; 14, 25
836	<i>Neonauclea purpurea</i> (Roxb.) Merr.	Purple Neo-Cheesewood	Tree	16
837	<i>Oldenlandia corymbosa</i> L.	Diamond Flower, Daman Pappar, Parpatah	Herb	1, 2, 25
838	<i>Paederia foetida</i> L.	Skunk Vine, Gandhali, Gandha Prasarini	Climber	25
839	<i>Rondeletia odorata</i> Jacq.	Cleveland Sunrise, Panama Rose	Shrub	25
840	<i>Spermacoce articularis</i> L.f.	Jointed Buttonweed	Herb	<i>Borreria articularis</i> (L.f.) F.N.Williams [16]

841	<i>Spermacoce neohispida</i> Govaerts	Satgathiya, Ghathiyghas, Gatbhanjan	Herb	<i>Borreria hispida</i> Spruce ex K.Schum. [1]; 18, 19, 21
842	<i>Spermacoce pusilla</i> Wall.	Tiny False Buttonweed	Herb	<i>Borreria pusilla</i> (Wall.) F.Dietr. [16]
Family: Rutaceae				
843	<i>Aegle marmelos</i> (L.) Corrêa	Bengal Quince, Wood Apple, Bel	Tree	1, 14, 18, 19, 25
844	<i>Atalantia monophylla</i> DC.	Indian Atalantia	Tree	14
845	<i>Citrus × aurantiifolia</i> (Christm.) Swingle	Lime, Kaghzi Nimbu	Tree	1, 18, 19, 25
846	<i>Citrus × limon</i> (L.) Osbeck	Lemon, Nimbu, Bada Nimbu	Tree	1, 22, 25
847	<i>Citrus × reticulata</i> Blanco	Mandarin Orange, Orange, Santara	Tree	25
848	<i>Citrus × sinensis</i> (L.) Osbeck	Sweet Orange, Mosambi	Tree	25
849	<i>Citrus japonica</i> Thunb.	Round Kumquat	Tree	25
850	<i>Citrus maxima</i> (Burm.) Merr.	Pomelo, Chinese Grapefruit, Chakotara	Tree	1, 18, 19, 25
851	<i>Citrus reticulata</i> cv. <i>kinnow</i> Blanco.	Kinnow	Tree	25
852	<i>Limonia acidissima</i> L.	Wood Apple	Tree	<i>Feronia limonia</i> (L.) Swingle [1]; 14, 18, 19
853	<i>Murraya exotica</i> L.	Mock Orange, Badi Kamini	Tree	1, 25
854	<i>Murraya koenigii</i> (L.) Spreng.	Curry Leaf, Kadhi Patta, Meetha Neem	Shrub	1, 16, 25; <i>Bergera koenigii</i> L. [14]
855	<i>Murraya paniculata</i> (L.) Jack	Orange Jasmine, Kamini	Shrub	1, 14, 16, 18, 19, 25
856	<i>Naringi crenulata</i> (Roxb.) Nicolson	Toothed-Leaf Limonia, Beli	Tree	25
Family: Salicaceae				
857	<i>Casearia tomentosa</i> Roxb.	Chilla	Tree	14
858	<i>Flacourtia indica</i> (Burm.f.) Merr.	Knadiyai	Tree	1, 14, 16, 18, 19, 25
859	<i>Populus deltoides</i> W.Bartram ex Marshall	Eastern Cottonwood, Poplar	Tree	14, 25
860	<i>Salix tetrasperma</i> Roxb.	Indian willow	Tree	1, 14, 18, 19
Family: Salvadoraceae				
861	<i>Salvadora oleoides</i> Decne.	Bada Peelu	Shrub	1, 14, 16, 18, 19
862	<i>Salvadora persica</i> L.	Toothbrush Tree, Mustard Tree, Meswak, Pilu	Tree	1, 14, 16, 18, 19, 25
Family: Santalaceae				
863	<i>Santalum album</i> L.	Indian Sandalwood, Chandan, Safed Chandan	Tree	25
Family: Sapindaceae				
864	<i>Cardiospermum halicacabum</i> L.	Gubbara bel	Herb	1, 16, 18, 19, 21
865	<i>Cupaniopsis anacardioides</i> (A.Rich.) Radlk.	Tuckeroo, Carrotwood, Beach tamarind and Green-leaved tamarind	Tree	14
866	<i>Dodonaea viscosa</i> Jacq.	Hop Bush, Vilayti-mehdi	Shrub	1; 16
867	<i>Filicium decipiens</i> (Wight & Arn.) Thwaites	Fern Tree	Tree	14
868	<i>Koelreuteria bipinnata</i> Franch.	Chinese Golden Rain Tree	Tree	25

869	<i>Koelreuteria elegans</i> (Seem.) A.C.Sm.	Flamegold rain tree	Tree	14
870	<i>Koelreuteria paniculata</i> Laxm.	Golden Rain Tree, Varnish Tree	Tree	25
871	<i>Litchi chinensis</i> Sonn.	Leechee, Litchi, Lichi	Tree	1, 25
872	<i>Sapindus mukorossi</i> Gaertn.	North Indian Soapnut, Indian Soapberry, Reetha	Tree	14, 25
873	<i>Schleichera oleosa</i> (Lour.) Oken	Ceylon Oak, Lac Tree, Kusum	Tree	1, 14, 16, 18, 19, 25
Family: Sapotaceae				
874	<i>Chrysophyllum oliviforme</i> L.	Satin Leaf Tree	Tree	14
875	<i>Madhuca longifolia</i> (J.Koenig ex L.) J.F.Macbr.	South Indian Mahua, Mahua	Tree	25
876	<i>Madhuca longifolia</i> var. <i>latifolia</i> (Roxb.) A.Chev.	Indian Butter Tree, Honey Tree, Mahua	Tree	<i>Bassia latifolia</i> Roxb. [1]; 14, 25
877	<i>Manilkara hexandra</i> (Roxb.) Dubard	Ceylon Iron Wood, Milk Tree, Khirni	Tree	1, 14, 16, 18, 19, 25
878	<i>Manilkara zapota</i> (L.) P.Royen	Sapodilla, Noseberry, Chikoo	Tree	<i>Achras zapota</i> L. [1]; 14, 25
879	<i>Mimusops elengi</i> L.	Spanish Cherry, Maulsari, Bakul	Tree	1, 14, 18, 19, 25
880	<i>Sideroxylon grandiflorum</i> A.DC.	Dodo Tree, Tambalacoque	Tree	25
Family: Scrophulariaceae				
881	<i>Buddleja madagascariensis</i> Lam.	Madagascar Butterfly Bush	Shrub	1, 25
882	<i>Leucophyllum frutescens</i> (Berland.) I.M.Johnst.	Texas Barometer-bush, Silver-leaf Purple Sage	Shrub	25
883	<i>Nemesia strumosa</i> Benth.	Pouch Nemesia, Capejewels	Herb	25
884	<i>Verbascum coromandelianum</i> (Vahl) Hub.-Mor.	Dangra ka tamaku	Herb	<i>Verbascum chinense</i> (L.) Santapau [1, 18, 19, 21]
885	<i>Verbascum thapsus</i> L.	Great Mullein, Gidar Tambaku	Herb	1, 18, 19, 21
Family: Simaroubaceae				
886	<i>Ailanthus excelsa</i> Roxb.	Indian Tree of Heaven, Marukh, Aralu	Tree	1, 14, 16, 18, 19, 22, 25
887	<i>Simarouba glauca</i> DC.	Paradise Tree, Lakshmi Taru	Tree	25
Family: Solanaceae				
888	<i>Calibrachoa parviflora</i> (Juss.) D'Arcy	Seaside petunia	Herb	6, 18
889	<i>Capsicum annuum</i> L.	Chilli, Paprika, Mirch	Herb	1, 25
890	<i>Cestrum diurnum</i> L.	King of the Day, Din ka Raja	Shrub	25
891	<i>Cestrum nocturnum</i> L.	Lady of the Night, Rat ki Rani	Shrub	1, 25
892	<i>Datura innoxia</i> Mill.	Dhatura	Shrub	1, 18, 19, 22
893	<i>Datura metel</i> L.	Devil's Trumpet, Dhatura	Undershrub	1, 16, 18, 19, 21, 25
894	<i>Lycium barbarum</i> L.	Chinese wolfberry	Shrub	16

895	<i>Lycium europaeum</i> L.	European tea tree, European box-thorn	Shrub	1, 18, 19
896	<i>Nicotiana plumbaginifolia</i> Viv.	Tex Mex Tobacco, Ban Tamaku	Herb	1, 16, 18, 19, 25
897	<i>Petunia</i> × <i>atkinsiana</i> (Sweet) D.Don ex W.H.Baxter	Garden petunia	Herb	25
898	<i>Physalis angulata</i> L.	Cutleaf Ground Cherry	Herb	<i>Physalis minima</i> L. [1]; 16, 18, 19
899	<i>Physalis halicacabum</i> Crantz	Bladder Cherry	Herb	<i>Physalis divaricata</i> D.Don [16]
900	<i>Solanum americanum</i> Mill.	Makoi, Kashmach	Herb	18, 19
901	<i>Solanum anguivi</i> Lam.	Kateli', 'Kanto ka sarpata', 'Bhatakateri'	Shrub	18, 19
902	<i>Solanum diphyllum</i> L.	Two leaved-Solanum	Undershrub	26
903	<i>Solanum incanum</i> L.	Bhatkataya	Shrub	15, 16, 18, 19
904	<i>Solanum lycopersicum</i> L.	Tomato	Herb	<i>Lycopersicon esculentum</i> Mill. [1]; 18, 19, 25
905	<i>Solanum melongena</i> L.	Brinjal, Egg plant, Baingan	Undershrub	1, 25
906	<i>Solanum nigrum</i> L.	Black Nightshade, Makoy, Makoh	Herb	1, 16, 22, 25
907	<i>Solanum torvum</i> Sw.	Turkey Berry, Bhankatiya, Bhurat	Shrub	1, 16, 25
908	<i>Solanum tuberosum</i> L.	Potato, Alu	Herb	1, 25
909	<i>Solanum viarum</i> Dunal	Bhatkataya	Shrub	15, 16, 18, 19
910	<i>Solanum villosum</i> Mill.	Hairy Nightshade, Red Nightshade, Laal Makoy	Herb	25
911	<i>Solanum virginianum</i> L.	Yellow-fruit nightshade, Thorny Nightshade, Kateli	Shrub	1, 16, 18, 19; <i>Solanum surattense</i> Burm.f. [22]
912	<i>Withania somnifera</i> (L.) Dunal	Winter Cherry, Indian Ginseng, Ashwagandha	Shrub	1, 2, 16, 18, 19, 25
Family: Sphenocleaceae				
913	<i>Sphenoclea zeylanica</i> Gaertn.	Mirchi, Phulanghas	Herb	1, 18, 19, 21
Family: Tamaricaceae				
914	<i>Tamarix aphylla</i> (L.) H.Karst.	Athel Pine, Athel Tamarisk, Lal-jhar, Lal Jhau	Tree	14, 16, 24, 25
915	<i>Tamarix dioica</i> Roxb. ex Roth	Jhau	Shrub	1, 16, 18, 19
916	<i>Tamarix indica</i> Willd.	Jhau	Shrub	<i>Tamarix troupii</i> Hole [1, 18, 19]; 16
Family: Tropaeolaceae				
917	<i>Tropaeolum majus</i> L.	Garden Nasturtium, Indian Cress	Herb	25
Family: Ulmaceae				
918	<i>Holoptelea integrifolia</i> (Roxb.) Planch.	Kanju, Chilbil, Indian Elm	Tree	1, 14, 16, 18, 19, 24, 22, 25
Family: Vahliaceae				
919	<i>Vahlia digyna</i> (Retz.) Kuntze	Sticky Vahlia	Herb	4, 18
Family: Verbenaceae				
920	<i>Chascanum marrubifolium</i> Fenzl ex Walp.	*	Undershrub	<i>Chascanum marrubifolium</i> Fenzl ex Walp. [16]

921	<i>Duranta erecta</i> L.	Sky Flower, Pigeon Berry, Nilkanta	Shrub	<i>Duranta repens</i> L. [1]; 18, 19, 25
922	<i>Gmelina arborea</i> Roxb. ex Sm.	Gambhari	Tree	1, 14, 18, 19
923	<i>Gmelina asiatica</i> L.	Asian Bushbeech, Badhara	Shrub	14
924	<i>Lantana camara</i> L.	Common Lantana, Wild Sage, Raimuniya	Shrub	1, 16, 22, 25
925	<i>Lantana camara</i> subsp. <i>aculeata</i> (L.) R.W.Sanders	Spiny Lantana	Shrub	<i>Lantana</i> × <i>aculeata</i> L. [1, 19]
926	<i>Lantana indica</i> Roxb.	Button Phool	Shrub	1, 16, 18, 19
927	<i>Lantana montevidensis</i> (Spreng.) Briq.	Trailing lantana, Weeping lantana, Creeping lantana, Small lantana	Shrub	18, 19, 22
928	<i>Lippia alba</i> (Mill.) N.E.Br. ex Britton & P.Wilson	Bushy Lippia	Shrub	18, 19, 20
929	<i>Petrea volubilis</i> L.	Purple Wreath, Sandpaper Vine, Nilmani Lata	Liana	1, 25
930	<i>Phyla nodiflora</i> (L.) Greene	Frog Fruit, Bukkan, Jalbuti	Herb	1, 16, 18, 19, 24, 25
Family: Violaceae				
931	<i>Viola tricolor</i> L.	Wild Pansy, Heartsease	Herb	25
Family: Vitaceae				
932	<i>Ampelocissus latifolia</i> (Roxb.) Planch	Wild Grape	Climber	15, 16, 18, 19
933	<i>Cayratia trifolia</i> (L.) Domin	Bush Grape, Fox-grape, Three-leaved wild vine	Climber	16, 18, 19; <i>Cayratia carnososa</i> (Lam.) Gagnep. [1]
934	<i>Cissus quadrangularis</i> L.	Veldt Grape, Bone Setter, Hadjod	Climber	25
935	<i>Vitis vinifera</i> L.	Grapes, Angur	Climber	1, 25
Family: Zygophyllaceae				
936	<i>Balanites aegyptiaca</i> (L.) Delile	Egyptian balsam	Tree	16, 22
937	<i>Balanites roxburghii</i> Planch.	Desert Date, Hingot, Hingan	Tree	1, 14, 18, 19, 25
938	<i>Fagonia cretica</i> L.	*	Herb	1; <i>Zygophyllum creticum</i> (L.) Christenh. & Byng [18, 19, 2]
939	<i>Fagonia paulayana</i> J.Wagner & Vierh.	Desert Fagonia	Undershrub	<i>Fagonia indica</i> var. <i>schweinfurthii</i> Hadidi [16]
940	<i>Tribulus terrestris</i> L.	Puncture Vine, Small Caltrop, Gokhuru	Herb	1, 2, 18, 19, 24, 21, 22, 25
Angiosperm (Monocotyledons)				
Family: Acoraceae				
1	<i>Acorus calamus</i> L.	Sweet Flag, Bach, Vach, Ghorvach	Herb	2, 25
Family: Alismataceae				
2	<i>Sagittaria guayanensis</i> Kunth	Burr Arrowhead	Herb	1, 18, 19, 21
Family: Amaryllidaceae				
3	<i>Allium ampeloprasum</i> L.	Elephant Garlic, Wild Leek, Levant Garlic	Herb	<i>Allium porrum</i> L. [1]; 25
4	<i>Allium cepa</i> L.	Onion, Pyaz, Piyaz	Herb	1, 25

5	<i>Allium sativum</i> L.	Garlic, Lahsun, Lahsan, Rason	Herb	1, 25
6	<i>Hymenocallis caribaea</i> (L.) Herb.	Caribbean Spider Lily	Herb	25
7	<i>Zephyranthes citrina</i> Baker	Yellow Rain Lily, Yellow Fairy Lily	Herb	25
Family: Araceae				
8	<i>Alocasia macrorrhizos</i> (L.) G. Don	Giant Taro	Herb	18, 19, 21
9	<i>Amorphophallus paeoniifolius</i> (Dennst.) Nicolson	Elephant Foot Yam, Zaminkand, Oal, Suran	Herb	<i>Amorphophallus campanulatus</i> Decne [1]; 25
10	<i>Colocasia esculenta</i> (L.) Schott	Taro, Elephant's Ear, Arabi, Ghuiyan	Herb	1, 2, 18, 19, 21, 24, 25
11	<i>Epipremnum aureum</i> (Linden & André) G.S.Bunting	Money Plant, Golden Pothos, Ivy Arum	Climber	25
12	<i>Epipremnum pinnatum</i> (L.) Engl.	Centipede Tongavine, Dragon-tail Plant	Climber	25
13	<i>Lemna aequinoctialis</i> Welw.	*	Herb	<i>Lemna paucicostata</i> Hegelm. ex Engelm. [1]; 18, 19, 21
14	<i>Lemna minor</i> L.	Common duckweed	Herb	24
15	<i>Lemna perpusilla</i> Torr.	Duckweed	Herb	16
16	<i>Monstera deliciosa</i> Liebm.	Ceriman, Swiss Cheese Plant	Climber	25
17	<i>Pistia stratiotes</i> L.	Water lettuce	Aquatic Herb	18, 19, 20, 21
18	<i>Spirodela polyrhiza</i> (L.) Schleid.	Common Duckweed	Herb	1, 18, 19, 24, 21
19	<i>Syngonium podophyllum</i> Schott	Arrowhead Plant, Arrowhead Vine	Climber	25
Family: Arecaceae				
20	<i>Bismarckia nobilis</i> Hildebrandt & H.Wendl.	Bismarck Palm	Tree	25
21	<i>Borassus flabellifer</i> L.	Palmyra Palm	Tree	14, 18, 19
22	<i>Caryota urens</i> L.	Fishtail Palm, Jaggery Palm	Tree	1, 14, 18, 19, 22, 25
23	<i>Chamaedorea seifrizii</i> Burret	Bamboo Palm, Reed Palm, Cane Palm	Shrub	25
24	<i>Dypsis lutescens</i> (H.Wendl.) Beentje & J.Dransf.	Golden Cane Palm, Areca Palm, Butterfly Palm	Tree	14, 25
25	<i>Livistona chinensis</i> (Jacq.) R.Br. ex Mart.	Chinese Fan Palm, Fountain Palm	Tree	1, 14, 25
26	<i>Phoenix acaulis</i> Roxb.	Dwarf Palm, Jangli Chhina	Shrub	25
27	<i>Phoenix canariensis</i> H.Wildpret	Canary Island date palm	Tree	14
28	<i>Phoenix roebelenii</i> O'Brien	Dwarf Date Palm, Pygmy Date Palm	Shrub	14, 25
29	<i>Phoenix rupicola</i> T.Anderson	Cliff Date Palm	Tree	14
30	<i>Phoenix sylvestris</i> (L.) Roxb.	Indian Wild Date, Silver Date Palm, Khajur, Khajuri	Tree	1, 14, 18, 19, 25
31	<i>Rhapis excelsa</i> (Thunb.) A.Henry	Broadleaf Lady Palm	Shrub	25

32	<i>Roystonea regia</i> (Kunth) O.F.Cook	Bottle Palm, Royal Palm	Tree	1, 14, 18, 19, 25
33	<i>Sabal mauritiiformis</i> (H.Karst.) Griseb. & H.Wendl.	*	Tree	14, 18, 19
34	<i>Sabal palmetto</i> (Walter) Lodd. ex Schult. & Schult.f.	Cabbage Palm	Tree	14
35	<i>Saribus rotundifolius</i> (Lam.) Blume	Footstool palm	Tree	<i>Livistona rotundifolia</i> (Lam.) Mart. [14]
36	<i>Washingtonia filifera</i> (Rafarin) H.Wendl. ex de Bary	Desert fan palm	Tree	14
37	<i>Wodyetia bifurcata</i> A.K.Irvine	Foxtail Palm, Wodyetia Palm	Tree	25
Family: Asparagaceae				
38	<i>Agave angustifolia</i> Haw.	Caribbean Agave, Narrow-leaved Century Plant	Shrub	<i>Agave wightii</i> J.R.Drumm. & Prain [1]; 25
39	<i>Agave decipiens</i> Baker	False Sisal, Florida Agave	Shrub	25
40	<i>Agave demeesteriana</i> Jacobi	Smooth Agave, Smooth Century Plant	Shrub	25
41	<i>Agave schidigera</i> Lem.	Century Plant	Shrub	1, 18, 19
42	<i>Asparagus aethiopicus</i> L.	Ground Asparagus, Basket Asparagus	Undershrub	25
43	<i>Asparagus densiflorus</i> (Kunth) Jessop	Foxtail Asparagus, Sprenger's Asparagus, Plume Asparagus	Undershrub	25
44	<i>Asparagus racemosus</i> Willd.	Wild Asparagus, Satavar, Shatavari, Shatamuli	Climber	1, 16, 18, 19, 22, 25
45	<i>Aspidistra elatior</i> Blume	Bar-room Plant, Cast-iron Plant	Herb	25
46	<i>Beaucarnea recurvata</i> (K.Koch & Fintelm.) Lem.	Elephant's Foot, Ponytail Palm	Tree	25
47	<i>Chlorophytum borivillianum</i> Santapau & R.R.Fern.	Musli, Safed Musli, Sweta Musli, Dhavalmuli	Herb	25
48	<i>Chlorophytum comosum</i> (Thunb.) Jacques	Spider Plant, Ribbon Plant, Musli	Herb	25
49	<i>Cordyline fruticosa</i> (L.) A.Chev.	Hawaiian Ti Plant, Good Luck Plant, Ti Plant	Shrub	25
50	<i>Dipcadi erythraeum</i> Webb & Berthel.	*	Herb	8, 10; 23; 18, 19, 21
51	<i>Dipcadi montanum</i> (Dalzell) Baker	Mountain Dipcadi	Herb	18; <i>Ornithogalum turbinatum</i> J.C.Manning & Goldblatt [15, 16]
52	<i>Dracaena fragrans</i> (L.) Ker Gawl.	Corn Palm, Fragrant Dracaena, Palmillo	Shrub	25
53	<i>Dracaena reflexa</i> Lam.	Song of India, Song of Jamaica, Pleomele	Shrub	25
54	<i>Dracaena reflexa</i> var. <i>angustifolia</i> Baker	Silhouette Plant, Rainbow Tree	Shrub	25
55	<i>Dracaena trifasciata</i> (Prain) Mabb.	Snake Plant, Mother-in-law's tongue, Saas ki Zaban	Herb	25
56	<i>Drimia indica</i> (Roxb.) Jessop	Indian Squill, Jangli Pyaz,	Herb	<i>Urginea indica</i> (Roxb.) Kunth [1]; 16; 18, 19;

		Kolkand		21; 25
57	<i>Furcraea foetida</i> (L.) Haw.	Giant Cabuya, Mauritius-hemp	Shrub	25
58	<i>Furcraea selloa</i> K.Koch	False Agave, Maguey, Sword Lily, Wild Sisal	Shrub	25
59	<i>Ophiopogon jaburan</i> (Siebold) G.Lodd.	Lilyturf, Giant Striped Mondo Grass	Herb	25
60	<i>Ophiopogon japonicus</i> (Thunb.) Ker Gawl.	Dwarf Lilyturf, Mondo Grass	Herb	25
61	<i>Polianthes tuberosa</i> L.	Mexican Tuberose, Tuberose, Rajanigandha	Herb	25
62	<i>Sansevieria roxburghiana</i> Schult. & Schult.f.	Indian Bowstring Hemp, Bowstring Hemp, Marul	Herb	25
63	<i>Yucca aloifolia</i> L.	Spanish Dagger, Adam's Needle	Shrub	25
64	<i>Yucca gloriosa</i> L.	Adam's Needle, Glorious Yucca	Shrub	1, 25
Family: Asphodelaceae				
65	<i>Aloe vera</i> (L.) Burm.f.	Indian Aloe, Gheekunwar, Gwarpatha, Ghritkumari	Herb	<i>Aloe barbadensis</i> Mill. [1]; 25
66	<i>Dianella tasmanica</i> Hook.f.	Blue Flax Lily, Tasman Flax lily, Variegated Flax Lily	Herb	25
Family: Cannaceae				
67	<i>Canna × generalis</i> L.H.Bailey	Canna Hybrid Plant, Common Garden Canna	Herb	25
68	<i>Canna flaccida</i> Salisb.	Golden Canna, Bandanna of the Everglades	Herb	25
69	<i>Canna indica</i> L.	Indian Shot, Wild Canna, Sarvajjaya	Herb	25
Family: Colchicaceae				
70	<i>Gloriosa superba</i> L.	Glory Lily, Flame Lily, Kalihari	Climber	25
Family: Commelinaceae				
71	<i>Commelina benghalensis</i> L.	Bengal Dayflower, Kana, Kankawa	Herb	1, 2, 16, 18, 19, 21, 22, 25
72	<i>Commelina erecta</i> L.	White mouth dayflower, Slender dayflower	Tree	16
73	<i>Commelina forskalii</i> Vahl	Kankawwa, Kanvo	Herb	1, 16, 18, 19, 24, 21
74	<i>Commelina undulata</i> R.Br.	Kankawwa, Kanvo	Herb	<i>Commelina kurzii</i> C.B.Clarke [1]; 18, 19, 21
75	<i>Tradescantia pallida</i> (Rose) D.R.Hunt	Purple Heart, Wandering Jew, Purple Queen	Herb	25
Family: Costaceae				
76	<i>Hellenia speciosa</i> (J.Koenig) S.R.Dutta	Spiral Flag, Spiral Ginger, Kevuk, Keokand	Herb	25
Family: Cyperaceae				

77	<i>Blysmus rufus</i> (Huds.) Link	Saltmarsh flatsedge	Herb	<i>Scirpus littoralis</i> Flüggé ex Rchb. [1]; 18, 19
78	<i>Bolboschoenus glaucus</i> (Lam.) S.G.Sm.	Glaucous tuber-bulrush	Herb	<i>Scirpus tuberosus</i> Desf. [1]; 18, 19
79	<i>Bolboschoenus maritimus</i> subsp. <i>affinis</i> (Roth) T.Koyama	*	Herb	<i>Scirpus tuberosus</i> Desf. [1]; 18, 19
80	<i>Cyperus alopecuroides</i> Rottb.	Foxtail flatsedge	Herb	1, 18, 19
81	<i>Cyperus brevifolius</i> (Rottb.) Hassk.	Motha	Herb	<i>Kyllinga brevifolia</i> Rottb. [1, 18, 19]
82	<i>Cyperus compressus</i> L.	Mothi	Herb	1, 16, 18, 19
83	<i>Cyperus difformis</i> L.	Rice Sedge	Herb	1, 16, 18, 19
84	<i>Cyperus iria</i> L.	*	Herb	1, 16, 18, 19
85	<i>Cyperus michelianus</i> subsp. <i>pygmaeus</i> (Rottb.) Asch. & Graebn.	Pygmy Sedge	Herb	<i>Cyperus pygmaeus</i> Rottb. [1]; 16
86	<i>Cyperus niveus</i> Retz.	Snow White Sedge	Herb	1,16, 18, 19
87	<i>Cyperus pangorei</i> Rottb.	Mat Sedge, Korai	Herb	25
88	<i>Cyperus pumilus</i> L.	Dwarf Sedg	Herb	1, 16
89	<i>Cyperus rotundus</i> L.	Common Nut Sedge, Purple Nut Sedge, Motha	Herb	1, 16, 18, 19, 24, 25
90	<i>Cyperus dubius</i> Rottb.	Soft Sedge	Herb	<i>Cyperus triceps</i> (Rottb.) Endl. [1, 16]; 18, 19
91	<i>Eleocharis atropurpurea</i> (Retz.) J.Presl & C.Presl	Purple Spike-Rush	Herb	1, 16
92	<i>Erioscirpus comosus</i> (Wall.) Palla	Hairy Cottongrass	Herb	1, 16
93	<i>Fimbristylis dichotoma</i> (L.) Vahl	Forked fimbry	Herb	1, 18, 19
94	<i>Fimbristylis littoralis</i> Gaudich.	*	Herb	<i>Fimbristylis quadrangularis</i> A. A.Dietr. ex Steud. [1]; 18, 19
95	<i>Fimbristylis ovata</i> (Burm.f.) J.Kern	*	Herb	24; <i>Fimbristylis monostachya</i> (L.) Hassk. [1]
96	<i>Rhynchospora colorata</i> (L.) H.Pfeiff.	Bhada, Motha	Herb	<i>Cyperus kyllingia</i> Endl. [1]; 18, 19
97	<i>Schoenoplectiella supina</i> (L.) Lye	Reclining Club-Rush	Herb	13; <i>Scirpus supinus</i> L. [15, 16]; 18, 19
Family: Hydrocharitaceae				
98	<i>Heliconia rostrata</i> Ruiz & Pav.	Lobster Claw, Hanging Heliconia	Herb	25
Family: Hydrocharitaceae				
99	<i>Hydrilla verticillata</i> (L.f.) Royle	Waterhyme	Herb	1, 18, 19, 24
100	<i>Najas marina</i> L.	Spiny water nymph	Aquatic Herb	11, 18, 19
101	<i>Vallisneria spiralis</i> L.	Tape grass	Aquatic Herb	18, 19, 24
Family: Iridaceae				
102	<i>Freesia corymbosa</i> (Burm.f.) N.E.Br.	Common Freesia	Herb	25
103	<i>Gladiolus dalenii</i> Van Geel	Gladiolus, Dragon's-head Lily, Natal Lily	Herb	25
104	<i>Iris × hollandica</i> H.R.Wehrh.	Dutch Iris	Herb	25
Family: Juncaceae				
105	<i>Juncus bufonius</i> L.	Toad rush	Herb	1, 18, 19, 21
Family: Liliaceae				
106	<i>Lilium × asiaticum</i>	Asiatic Hybrid Lily	Herb	25

107	<i>Lilium maculatum</i> Thunb.	Lily, See-through Lily	Herb	25
108	<i>Tulipa gesneriana</i> L.	Didier's Tulip, Garden Tulip	Herb	25
Family: Marantaceae				
109	<i>Maranta arundinacea</i> L.	West-Indian Arrowroot, Tikhor, Tikkor	Herb	25
Family: Musaceae				
110	<i>Musa × paradisiaca</i> L.	Banana, Kela, Kadali	Herb	1, 18, 19, 25
Family: Poaceae				
111	<i>Acrachne racemosa</i> (B. Heyne ex Roth) Ohwi	Makra	Herb	<i>Eleusine verticillata</i> Roxb [1]; 16, 18, 19
112	<i>Alloteropsis cimicina</i> (Linn.) Stapf	Summer Grass	Herb	1, 16
113	<i>Apluda mutica</i> L.	Mauritian Grass	Herb	<i>Apluda aristata</i> L. [1], 16, 18, 19
114	<i>Aristida adscensionis</i> L.	Lamp	Herb	1, 16, 18, 19
115	<i>Aristida hystrix</i> L.f.	Rigid Needle Grass	Herb	1, 16
116	<i>Aristida setacea</i> Retz.	Bristly Needle Grass	Herb	1, 16
117	<i>Arthraxon echinatus</i> (Nees) Hochst.	*	Herb	13, 18
118	<i>Avena sterilis</i> subsp. <i>ludoviciana</i> (Durieu) Nyman	Winter wild oat	Herb	18, 13
119	<i>Bambusa bambos</i> (L.) Voss	Giant thorny bamboo, Indian thorny bamboo, Spiny bamboo, Thorny bamboo	Woody Grass	16, 22
120	<i>Bambusa oldhamii</i> Munro	Giant Timber Bamboo, Oldham's Bamboo	Woody Grass	25
121	<i>Bambusa vulgaris</i> cv <i>wamin</i> McClure	Buddha Bamboo, Giant Buddha's Belly	Woody Grass	25
122	<i>Bambusa vulgaris</i> Schrad. ex J.C.Wendl.	Golden Bamboo, Striped Bamboo, Bans	Woody Grass	25
123	<i>Bothriochloa pertusa</i> (L.) A.Camus	Hurricane grass, Indian couch grass	Herb	1, 16, 18, 19, 22
124	<i>Brachiaria mutica</i> (Forssk.) Stapf	Para Grass	Herb	24
125	<i>Bromus hordeaceus</i> L.	Soft brome	Herb	22
126	<i>Cenchrus americanus</i> (L.) Morrone	Pearl Millet, Bajra	Herb	<i>Pennisetum typhoides</i> (Burm.f.) Stapf & C.E.Hubb. [1]; 25
127	<i>Cenchrus biflorus</i> Roxb.	Indian Sandbur, Burgrass, Bhurat	Herb	1, 25
128	<i>Cenchrus ciliaris</i> L.	Anjhan, Anjan	Herb	1, 16, 18, 19, 24, 22
129	<i>Cenchrus orientalis</i> (Rich.) Morrone	Oriental Fountain Grass	Herb	25
130	<i>Cenchrus setigerus</i> Vahl	Birdwood grass	Herb	1, 16, 18, 19, 22
131	<i>Chloris barbata</i> Sw.	Swollen Finger Grass	Herb	1, 16, 18, 19
132	<i>Chloris flagellifera</i> (Nees) P.M.Peterson	Gadaghas, Chimbar, Wire Grass	Herb	<i>Eleusine compressa</i> (Forssk.) Asch. & Schweinf. ex C.Chr. [1]; <i>Ochthochloa compressa</i> (Forssk.) Hilu [16, 18, 19]
133	<i>Chloris virgata</i> Sw.	Feather Finger Grass, Blue	Herb	1, 25

		Grass		
134	<i>Chrysopogon fulvus</i> (Spreng.) Chiov.	Zarga, Dhawalu, Gorla, Gogar, Tiger Grass	Herb	1, 18, 19, 22
135	<i>Chrysopogon serrulatus</i> Trin.	Tiger Grass	Herb	16
136	<i>Chrysopogon zizanioides</i> (L.) Roberty	Vetiver, Khas, Khus-khus, Gandar, Jhaund	Herb	<i>Phalaris zizanioides</i> L. [1, 2]; <i>Vetiveria zizanioides</i> (L.) Nash [16]; 18, 19; 25
137	<i>Cymbopogon citratus</i> (DC.) Stapf	Lemon Grass, Citronella	Herb	25
138	<i>Cymbopogon commutatus</i> (Steud.) Stapf	Incense grass, Camel's hay, Lemon grass	Herb	16, 18, 19
139	<i>Cymbopogon martini</i> (Roxb.) W.Watson	Palmarosa Grass, Rusha Grass, Gandhej-ghas, Makora	Herb	13, 18, 25
140	<i>Cynodon dactylon</i> (L.) Pers.	Bermuda Grass, Doob, Dobri	Herb	1, 2, 16, 18, 19, 22, 25
141	<i>Cynodon radiatus</i> Roth	Arched Bermuda Grass	Herb	<i>Cynodon arcuatus</i> J.Presl [13, 15, 16]; 18
142	<i>Dactyloctenium aegyptium</i> (L.) Willd.	Crowfoot Grass, Four-finger Grass, Makra	Herb	1, 2, 16, 18, 19, 24, 25
143	<i>Dactyloctenium scindicum</i> Boiss.	Sind Crowfoot Grass	Herb	1, 16, 18, 19
144	<i>Dendrocalamus strictus</i> (Roxd.) Nees	Bas	Tree	16, 18, 19
145	<i>Desmochloa bipinnata</i> (L.) Stapf.	Daab, Kush, Kusha	Herb	1, 16, 18, 19, 24, 22
146	<i>Dichanthium annulatum</i> (Forssk.) Stapf.	Zarga, Barlu, Apang	Herb	1, 16, 18, 19, 24
147	<i>Dichanthium foveolatum</i> (Delile) Roberty	Ghandel	Herb	<i>Eremopogon strictus</i> (Bojer) A.Camus [1]; 16
148	<i>Digitaria ciliaris</i> (Retz.) Koeler	Wild Crabgrass	Herb	16, 18, 19, 24
149	<i>Digitaria setigera</i> Roth	East Indian Crabgrass, Kiwai	Herb	1, 18, 19, 25
150	<i>Dinebra retroflexa</i> (Vahl) Panz.	Viper Grass	Herb	13, 18
151	<i>Diplachne fusca</i> (L.) P.Beauv. ex Roem. & Schult.	Bearded Sprangletop	Herb	<i>Leptochloa fusca</i> (L.) Kunth [13, 18]
152	<i>Echinochloa colonum</i> (L.) Link	Jungle Rice, Shama Millet, Jangli Jhangora	Herb	1, 16, 18, 25
153	<i>Echinochloa crus-galli</i> (L.) P.Beauv.	Sarna, Samak	Herb	1, 18, 19
154	<i>Echinochloa frumentacea</i> Link.	Indian barnyard millet	Herb	13, 18
155	<i>Echinochloa stagnina</i> (Retz.) P.Beauv.	Hippo Grass	Herb	13, 18
156	<i>Eleusine coracana</i> (L.) Gaertn.	Finger millet	Herb	13, 18
157	<i>Eleusine indica</i> (L.) Gaertn.	Indian Goosegrass, Malankuri, Balraja	Herb	1, 2, 16, 18, 19, 24, 22, 25
158	<i>Enteropogon dolichostachyus</i> (Lag.) Keng	Long-Spike Finger Grass	Herb	<i>Chloris dolichostachya</i> Lag. [1, 16]
159	<i>Eragrostiella bifaria</i> (Vahl) Bor	Double-Row Lovegrass	Herb	1, 16
160	<i>Eragrostis cilianensis</i> (All.) Vignolo ex Janch.	Stink Grass	Herb	<i>Eragrostis cilianensis</i> (All.) Vignolo ex Janch. [1]; 16, 18, 19
161	<i>Eragrostis ciliaris</i> (L.) R.Br.	Gophertail Lovegrass	Herb	1; <i>Eragrostis ciliaris</i> var. <i>clarkei</i> Stapf ex Hook.f. [16]; 18, 19

162	<i>Eragrostis gangetica</i> (Roxb.) Steud.	*	Herb	15, 16, 18
163	<i>Eragrostis minor</i> Host	Little Lovegrass	Herb	<i>Eragrostis pooides</i> P.Beauv. [1]; 16, 18, 19
164	<i>Eragrostis pilosa</i> (L.) P. Beauv.	*	Herb	1, 16, 18, 19
165	<i>Eragrostis tenella</i> (L.) P.Beauv. ex Roem. & Schult.	Feather Lovegrass, Bharbhushi	Herb	1, 16, 19, 24, 25
166	<i>Eragrostis tremula</i> Hochst. ex Steud.	Chainke	Herb	1, 16
167	<i>Eragrostis viscosa</i> (Retz.) Trin.	*	Herb	1, 16; <i>Eragrostis amabilis</i> (L.) Wight & Arn. [18]
168	<i>Eriochloa procera</i> (Retz.) C.E.Hubb.	*	Herb	1, 18, 19
169	<i>Hemarthria compressa</i> (L.f.) R.Br.	Whip Grass	Herb	1, 18, 19
170	<i>Heteropogon contortus</i> (L.) P. Beauv. ex Roem. & Schult.	Black Speargrass	Herb	1, 16, 18, 19
171	<i>Ichnanthus pallens</i> var. <i>major</i> (Nees) Stieber	*	Herb	13, 18
172	<i>Imperata cylindrica</i> (L.) P.Beauv.	Darbh, Cogon Grass	Herb	1, 16, 18, 19, 22
173	<i>Ischaemum rugosum</i> Salisb.	Saramolla Grass	Herb	13, 18
174	<i>Leptochloa panicea</i> (Retz.) Owhi	Thread Sprangletop	Herb	1, 18, 19
175	<i>Lolium temulentum</i> L.	Machni	Herb	1, 18, 19
176	<i>Melanocenchris jacquemontii</i> Jaub. & Spach	Desert Black-Millet	Herb	1, 16, 18, 19
177	<i>Narenga fallax</i> (Balansa) Bor	*	Herb	<i>Saccharum fallax</i> Balansa [13, 18]
178	<i>Narenga porphyrocoma</i> (Hance) Bor	*	Herb	<i>Saccharum narenga</i> (Nees ex Steud.) Hack. [13, 18]
179	<i>Neyraudia arundinacea</i> (L.) Henrard	Burma reed, Silk reed	Herb	15, 16; 18
180	<i>Oplismenus burmanni</i> (Retz.) P.Beauv.	Burmann's basketgrass	Herb	1, 16, 18, 19
181	<i>Oplismenus compositus</i> (L.) P. Beauv.	Running mountaingrass	Herb	1, 16, 18, 19
182	<i>Oropetium thomaeum</i> (L.f.) Trin.	St Thomas Mount Rockgrass	Herb	1, 16
183	<i>Panicum antidotale</i> Retz.	Basni	Herb	1, 16, 18, 19
184	<i>Panicum humile</i> Steud.	*	Herb	13, 18
185	<i>Panicum sumatrense</i> Roth	*	Herb	13, 18
186	<i>Paspalum distichum</i> L.	Knotgrass	Herb	1, 18, 19, 24, 22
187	<i>Paspalum scrobiculatum</i> L.	Kodo Millet	Herb	13, 18
188	<i>Pennisetum purpureum</i> Schumach.	Napier grass	Herb	13, 18
189	<i>Perotis indica</i> (L.) Kuntze	Indian Comet Grass	Herb	1, 18, 19
190	<i>Phalaris minor</i> Retz.	Dwarf Canary Grass, Lesser Canary Grass	Herb	1, 2, 16, 18, 19, 25
191	<i>Phragmites australis</i> (Cav.) Trin. Ex Steud.	Common reed	Herb	13, 18, 19
192	<i>Phragmites australis</i> subsp. <i>isiacus</i> (Arcang.) ined.	*	Herb	<i>Phragmites maximus</i> (Forssk.) Chiov. [1]; <i>Phragmites australis</i> subsp. <i>altissimus</i> (Benth.) Clayton [18]
193	<i>Phragmites karka</i> (Retz.) Trin. ex Steud.	Tall Reed, Narkul, Nal, Doka-ghas	Herb	1, 24, 25
194	<i>Poa annua</i> L.	Annual bluegrass	Herb	1, 16, 18, 19

195	<i>Polypogon monspeliensis</i> (L.) Desf.	Annual Beard Grass	Herb	1, 16, 18, 19, 24, 25
196	<i>Saccharum officinarum</i> L.	Sugarcane, Eekh, Ganna	Herb	1, 25
197	<i>Saccharum spontaneum</i> L.	Kans, Kana, Sarkanda.	Herb	1, 16, 18, 19, 24
198	<i>Schoenefeldia gracilis</i> Kunth.	*	Herb	13, 15, 16, 18, 19
199	<i>Sehima nervosa</i> (Rottler) Stapf	Rat-Tail Grass	Herb	13, 18
200	<i>Setaria flavida</i> (Retz.) Veldkamp	Yellow Watercrown Grass	Herb	1; <i>Paspalidium flavidum</i> (Retz.) A.Camus [16, 18, 19]; 25
201	<i>Setaria geminata</i> (Forssk.) Veldkamp	*	Herb	13, 18
202	<i>Setaria intermedia</i> Roem. & Schult.	Kutela, Chiktu, Chikaniu	Herb	<i>Setaria tomentosa</i> (Roxb.) Kunth [1]; 22
203	<i>Setaria pumila</i> (Poir.) Roem. & Schult.	Yellow foxtail, Yellow bristle-grass, Pigeon grass, Cattail grass	Herb	<i>Setaria pallide-fusca</i> (Schumach.) Stapf & C.E.Hubb. [1]; 16, 22
204	<i>Setaria verticillata</i> (L.) P. Beauv.	Bristly Foxtail, Barchitta	Herb	1, 2, 16, 18, 19, 22, 25
205	<i>Sorghum halepense</i> (L.) Pers.	Aleppo Grass, Baru, Chinna, Jangli Jowar	Herb	1, 18, 19, 25
206	<i>Sporobolus coromandelianus</i> (Retz.) Kunth	Small Dropseed	Herb	1, 16
207	<i>Sporobolus diandrus</i> (Retz.) P.Beauv.	*	Herb	1, 18, 19
208	<i>Sporobolus ioclados</i> (Nees ex Trin.) Nees	Pan dropseed	Herb	<i>Sporobolus marginatus</i> Hochst. ex A.Rich. [1]; 16
209	<i>Sporobolus schoenoides</i> (L.) P.M.Peterson	Swamp pricklegrass, Swamp timothy, Cowpond grass	Herb	<i>Crypsis schoenoides</i> (L.) Lam. [15, 16, 18, 19]
210	<i>Tetrapogon tenellus</i> (Roxb.) Chiov.	Tender Finger Grass	Herb	1, 16, 18, 19
211	<i>Tetrapogon villosus</i> Desf.	Shaggy Finger Grass	Herb	1, 16
212	<i>Tragus mongolorum</i> Ohwi	Indian Bur Grass	Herb	<i>Tragus roxburghii</i> Panigrahi [16]
213	<i>Tragus racemosus</i> (L.) All.	Stalked bur grass	Herb	<i>Tragus biflorus</i> Schult. [1]; 18, 19
214	<i>Tripidium bengalense</i> (Retz.) H.Scholz	Munj	Herb	<i>Saccharum bengalense</i> Retz. [13, 15, 16, 18, 19]
215	<i>Tripidium ravennae</i> (L.) H.Scholz	Sarkara	Herb	<i>Erianthus ravennae</i> (L.) P.Beauv. [1]; <i>Saccharum ravennae</i> (L.) L. [16, 18, 19]
216	<i>Urochloa burmanica</i> (Bor) Veldkamp	*	Herb	13, 18
217	<i>Urochloa distachya</i> (L.) T.Q.Nguyen	Signal Grass	Herb	<i>Brachiaria distachya</i> (L.) Stapf [16]
218	<i>Urochloa panicoides</i> P.Beauv.	*	Herb	13, 18, 19
219	<i>Urochloa ramosa</i> (L.) T.Q.Nguyen	Browntop Millet, Makra, Murat	Herb	<i>Brachiaria ramosa</i> (L.) Stapf [1, 18, 19]; 25
220	<i>Urochloa reptans</i> (L.) Stapf	Creeping Panic Grass, Para Grass, Para Ghas	Herb	<i>Brachiaria reptans</i> (L.) C.A.Gardner & C.E.Hubb. [1]; 18, 19; 25
221	<i>Urochloa setigera</i> (Retz.) Stapf	*	Herb	Kumar & Yadav, (2005), 18
222	<i>Urochloa villosa</i> (Lam.) T.Q.Nguyen	*	Herb	<i>Brachiaria villosa</i> (Lam.) A. Camus [13, 18]
223	<i>Zea mays</i> L.	Maize, Corn, Makka, Makai, Bhutta	Herb	1, 25
224	<i>Zoysia japonica</i> Steud.	Korean lawngrass	Herb	13, 18
Family: Pontederiaceae				
225	<i>Pontederia crassipes</i> Mart.	Jal-kumbhi, Samunder-sokh	Aquatic Herb	<i>Eichhornia crassipes</i> (Mart.) Solms [1, 18, 19, 21]; 24

226	<i>Pontederia hastata</i> L.	Arrow Leaf Pondweed	Aquatic Herb	18, 19, 21
Family: Potamogetonaceae				
227	<i>Potamogeton crispus</i> L.	Crisp-leaved pondweed, Curly pondweed	Aquatic Herb	1, 18, 19, 21
228	<i>Potamogeton nodosus</i> Poir.	Long-leaf pondweed	Aquatic Herb	<i>Potamogeton indicus</i> Roxb. [1]; 18, 19, 21
229	<i>Stuckenia pectinata</i> (L.) Borner	Sago pondweed	Aquatic Herb	<i>Potamogeton pectinatus</i> L. [1]; 18, 19, 21
230	<i>Zannichellia palustris</i> L.	Horned pondweed	Aquatic Herb	1, 18, 19, 21
Family: Strelitziaceae				
231	<i>Strelitzia reginae</i> Banks	Bird of Paradise, Crane Flower	Herb	25
Family: Typhaceae				
232	<i>Typha domingensis</i> Pers.	Southern cattail Plant	Aquatic Herb	<i>Typha angustata</i> Bory & Chaub. [1, 16, 18, 19]; 24; 25
Family: Xanthorrhoeaceae				
233	<i>Asphodelus tenuifolius</i> Cav.	Piazi	Herb	1, 16, 18, 19, 21
Family: Zingiberaceae				
234	<i>Alpinia calcarata</i> Roscoe	Cardamon Ginger, Kulanjan	Herb	25
235	<i>Curcuma aromatica</i> Salisb.	Wild Turmeric, Aromatic Turmeric, Jangli Haldi	Herb	25
236	<i>Curcuma longa</i> L.	Turmeric, Haldi	Herb	25
237	<i>Kaempferia galanga</i> L.	Aromatic Ginger, Lesser Galangal, Chandramula	Herb	25

Abbreviations: Maheshwari, (1963): 1; Maheshwari, (1966): 2; Dakshini and Vijayaraghavan, (1970): 3; Viswanathan et al., (1982): 4; Viswanathan et al., (1984): 5; Viswanathan and Singh, (1986): 6; Sharma and Ahmad, (1990): 7; Sharma and Ahmad, (1991): 8; Sharma, (1994): 9; Sharma, (1997): 10; Lal et al., (2002): 11; Sharma, (2002): 12; Kumar and Yadav, (2005): 13; Krishen, (2006): 14; Naithani et al., (2006): 15; Naithani et al., (2007): 16; Singh and Saxena, (2015): 17; Mishra et al., (2015a): 18; Mishra et al., (2015b): 19; Mishra et al., (2015c): 20; Pandey and Singh, (2017): 21; Dwivedi et al., (2018): 22; Mishra et al., (2019): 23; Sharma et al., (2021): 24; Balkrishna et al., (2022): 25; Pandey et al., (2018): 26

Conservation

Delhi may be known for its concrete landscape, but it also has areas of natural forest that help serve as the city’s lungs. Many arboreal plants such as *Acacia auriculiformis* A.Cunn. ex Benth., *Ailanthus excelsa* Roxb., *Azadirachta indica* A.Juss., *Bombax ceiba* L., *Butea monosperma* (Lam.) Kuntze, *Cassia fistula* L., *Delonix regia* (Bojer ex Hook.) Raf., *Ehretia laevis* Roxb., *Ficus benghalensis* L., *Ficus racemose* L., *Ficus religiosa* L., *Ficus virens* Aiton, *Jacaranda mimosifolia* D.Don, *Mimusops elengi* L., *Monoon longifolium* (Sonn.) B.Xue & R.M.K.Saunders, *Moringa oleifera* Lam., *Neolamarckia cadamba* (Roxb.) Bosser, *Prosopis juliflora* (Sw.) DC., *Pterospermum acerifolium* (L.) Willd., *Tectona grandis* L.f., *Terminalia bellirica* (Gaertn.) Roxb., *Toona hexandra* (Wall.) M.Roem., etc., are frequently found along the roadsides, near gardens and in open places.

Some plant species viz., *Solanum villosum* Mill. and *Stellaria aquatica* (L.) Scop. are found rarely in this area. The Government of Delhi has established several biodiversity parks to conserve plant species, with ongoing conservation programs aimed at raising public awareness. These parks host hundreds of important native and exotic plant species, including medicinal plants, and provide shelter to a wide variety of faunal diversity. Due to modernization and urbanization, both the natural and exotic flora of the city are under

significant threat, which negatively impacts ground flora and other rare species. There is a pressing need for biotechnological techniques (both *in-situ* and *ex-situ*) as well as awareness programs to conserve the green spaces of the city.

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Authors Contributions

Conceptualization: AB; Data curation: BJ, AK; Formal analysis: AS, RKM; Investigation: BJ; Methodology: BJ, AK, AS, RKM; Writing – original draft: BJ; Writing – review and editing: AS.

Informed consent

Not applicable.

Ethical approval & declaration

In this article, as per the plant regulations followed in the Patanjali Research Institute, Haridwar, Uttarakhand-249405, India, the authors observed the annotated checklist of plants of Delhi, India. The ethical guidelines for plants & plant materials are followed in the study for species collection & identification.

Conflicts of interests:

The authors declare that there are no conflicts of interests.

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Data and materials availability

All data associated with this study are present in the paper.

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